

OUTDOOR SOL-ARK 15K INSTALL GUIDE & OWNER'S MANUAL

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Disclaimer

UNLESS SPECIFICALLY AGREED TO IN WRITING, SOL-ARK:

(a) MAKES NO WARRANTY REGARDING THE ACCURACY, SUFFICIENCY, OR SUITABILITY OF ANY TECHNICAL OR OTHER INFORMATION PROVIDED IN ITS MANUALS OR OTHER DOCUMENTATION.

(b) ASSUMES NO RESPONSIBILITY OR LIABILITY FOR LOSS OR DAMAGE, WHETHER DIRECT, INDIRECT, CONSEQUENTIAL, OR INCIDENTAL, WHICH MIGHT ARISE OUT OF THE USE OF SUCH INFORMATION. THE USE OF ANY SUCH INFORMATION WILL BE ENTIRELY AT THE USER'S RISK.

Sol-Ark cannot be responsible for system failure, damages, or injury resulting from improper installation of their products.

The information included in this manual is subject to change without notice.

This version is for **OUTDOOR MODEL ONLY**.

Conta	ct Us:

PHONE EMAIL WEBSITE

1-972-575-8875 x2 <u>SUPPORT@SOL-ARK.COM</u> <u>WWW.SOL-ARK.COM</u>

Warning Symbols

This symbol indicates information that, if ignored, could result in minor injury or damage to the equipment.
This symbol indicates information that, if ignored, could result in serious injury, damage to the equipment, or death.
This symbol indicates information that is important but not hazard-related.

Warnings



Read this entire document before installing or using the Sol-Ark 15K inverter. Failure to follow any of the instructions or warnings in this document can result in electrical shock, serious injury, or death. Damage to the 15K inverter is also possible, potentially rendering it inoperable.



High Life Risk Due to Fire or Electrocution – ONLY qualified persons should install the Sol-Ark 15K inverter.



The system must have Ground connections and Neutral connections. Ground <u>MUST</u> be bonded to Neutral <u>ONLY ONCE</u> in the circuit.



Solar PV+/PV- are <u>UNGROUNDED</u>. Note, you may ground <u>PV Racking/Mounts</u>, but doing so directly to the Sol-Ark will likely result in damage in the case of a direct lightning strike to the PV array.



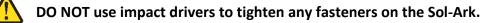
<u>DO NOT</u> connect the grid to the Load Output Terminal Block.



<u>DO NOT</u> reverse the polarity of batteries. Damage <u>WILL</u> occur.



DO NOT exceed 500Voc on any MPPT on the Sol-Ark.



MUST use Strain Reliefs ON ALL wires entering/exiting the Sol-Ark 15K user area.



MUST use conduit (or double insulated wire) for AC Wires entering/exiting Sol-Ark 15K user area.

ALL terminals/breakers, including battery, MPPT, and AC Terminal Block inputs, should only have one conductor connecting to them.



Inspect Shipment

A. Compare the package condition to the condition of the package in the photo we sent you before it left our facility.

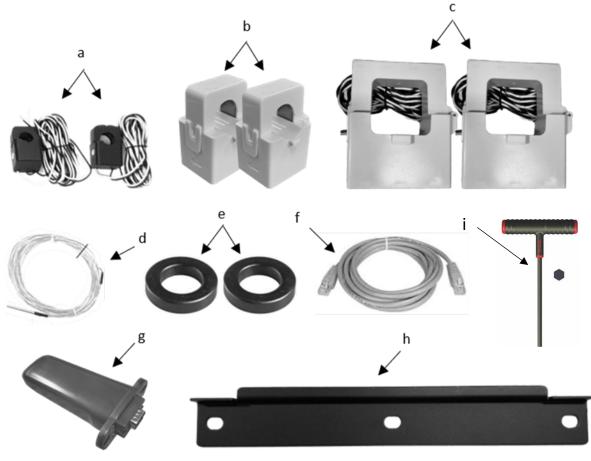


You must note any damage due to shipping with delivery driver before accepting the package otherwise the shipping company will deny any claim.

B. If damaged, contact us immediately at 972-575-8875 Ext. 3

Component Guide

- A. Limiter Sensors included: 5/8" CT sensors x2 (Included)
- B. Limiter Sensors, if purchased: 15/16" CT sensors x2 (Available upon request)
- C. Limiter Sensors, if purchased: 2" CT sensors x2 (Available upon request)
- D. Battery Temperature Sensor: for voltage adjustment
- E. Battery Cable Toroid x2
- F. CAT 5 cable for parallel communications
- G. WIFI Dongle: For software updates and remote monitoring (use M4x10 screws to hold in)
- H. French Cleat: For wall mounting the Sol-Ark 15K
- I. Allen Key: For tightening the AC connections





LIMITLESS 15K-LV Spec Sheet



Solar I	nput Power 17000W
Max Allowed PV Power	17000W
Max PV Power Delivered to Battery & AC Outputs	15000W
Max DC Voltage (Voc)	500V @ 26A
MPPT Voltage Range	150-425V
Starting Voltage	125V
Number of MPPT	3
Max Solar Strings Per MPPT	2
Max DC Current per MPPT (Self Lim- iting)	26A
Max AC Coupled Input (Micro/String Inverters)	19200W

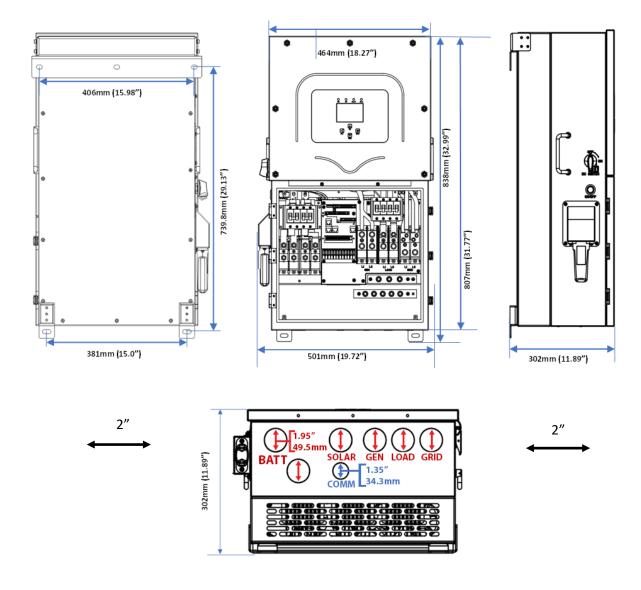
AC Output Power 15kW On-Grid & Off-Grid

Ac output i offer 15km	
Connections	120/240/208V Split Phase
Continuous AC Power with PV	15000W 62.5A-L (240V)
Continuous AC Power from Batteries	12000W 50A-L (240V)
Surge AC Power 10sec	24,000VA L-L (240V)
Surge AC Power 100ms	30,000VA L-L (240V)
Parallel Stacking	Yes - Up to 12
Frequency	60/50Hz
Continuous AC Power with Grid or	48000W 200A L-L (240V)
Generator	24000W 200A L-N (120V)
CEC Efficiency	96.5% (Peak 97.5%)
Idle Consumption Typical—No Load	90W
Sell Back Power Modes	Limited to Household/Fully Grid-Tied
Design (DC to AC)	Transformerless DC
Response Time (Grid-Tied to Off-Grid)	5ms
Power Factor	+/- 0.9 - 1.0

Battery (optional) Out	put Power 12000W
Туре	Lead-Acid or Li-Ion
Nominal DC Input	48V
Capacity	50 — 9900Ah
Voltage Range	43.0 — 63.0V
Continuous Battery Charging Output	275A
Charging Curve	3-Stage w/ Equalization
Grid to Batt Charging Efficiency	96.0%
External Temperature Sensor	Included
Current Shunt for Accurate % SOC	Integrated
External Gen Start Based on Voltage or %SOC	Integrated
Communication to Lithium Battery	CanBus & RS485

General	
Dimensions (H x W x D)	31.8" x 18.3" x 10.9"
Weight	135 lbs
Enclosure	IP65 / NEMA 3R
Ambient Temperature	-40~60°C, >45°C Derating
Installation Style	Wall-Mounted
Wi-Fi & LAN Communication	Included
Standard Warranty (verified by HALT Testing)	10 Years

Protections & Certifications	
Electronics Certified Safety by SGS Labs to NEC & UL Specs - NEC 690.4B & NEC 705.4/6	Yes
Grid Sell Back — UL1741-2010/2018, IEE- E1547a-2003/2014, FCC 15 Class B, UL1741SA, CA Rule 21, HECO Rule 14H	Yes
PV DC Disconnect Switch — NEC 240.15	Integrated
Ground Fault Detection — NEC 690.5	Integrated
PV Rapid Shutdown Control — NEC 690.12	Integrated
PV Arc Fault Detection — NEC 690.11	Integrated
PV Input Lightning Protection	Integrated
PV String Input Reverse Polarity Protection	Integrated
AC Output Breakers - 200A	Integrated
2 x 200A Battery Breaker / Disconnect	Integrated
Surge Protection	DC Type II / AC Type II



2" Minimum Clearance

Temperature Derating

DC: 90C-100C Shutdown @ 100C

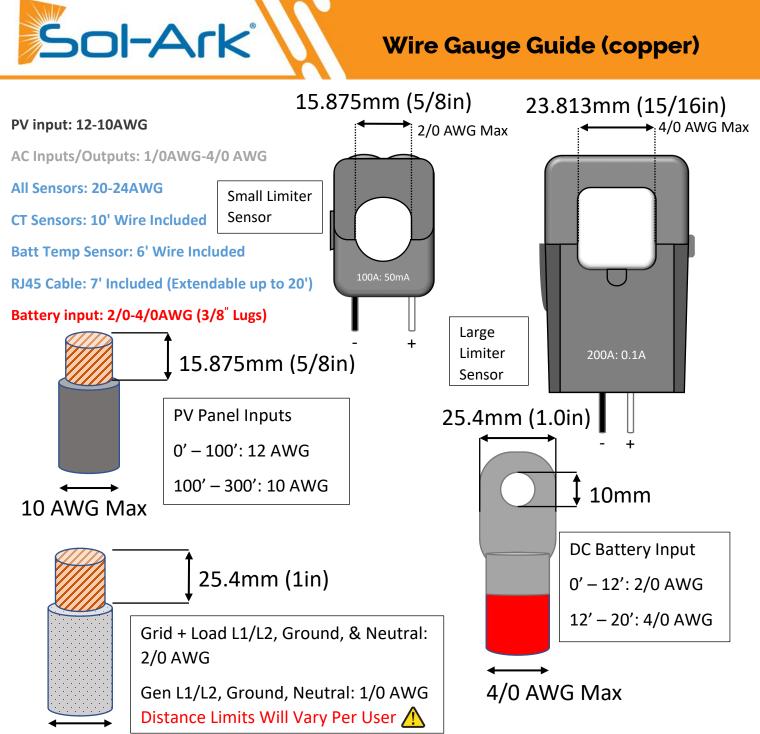
AC: 75C-82C Shutdown @ 82C

Sol-Ark 15K Torque Values Application Note

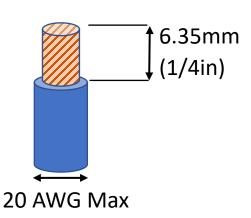
Load Terminal Block	62 IN Lbs	7 NM
Grid Terminal Block	62 IN Lbs	7 NM
Gen Terminal Block	62 IN Lbs	7 NM
Neutral / Ground Busbars	26.5 IN Lbs	3 NM
Cover Screws	26.5 IN Lbs	3 NM
Battery Connection	90.0 IN Lbs	10 NM



Do Not Use Impact Drivers to Tighten Any Fasteners on the Sol-Ark.



4/0 AWG Max



All Sensor Inputs

0' – 100': 24 AWG

100' – 400': 23 AWG CAT 6

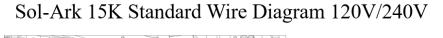
CT Wires Can Be Extended -Extensions for Limiter Sensors must be twisted pair (**See pg. 39**)

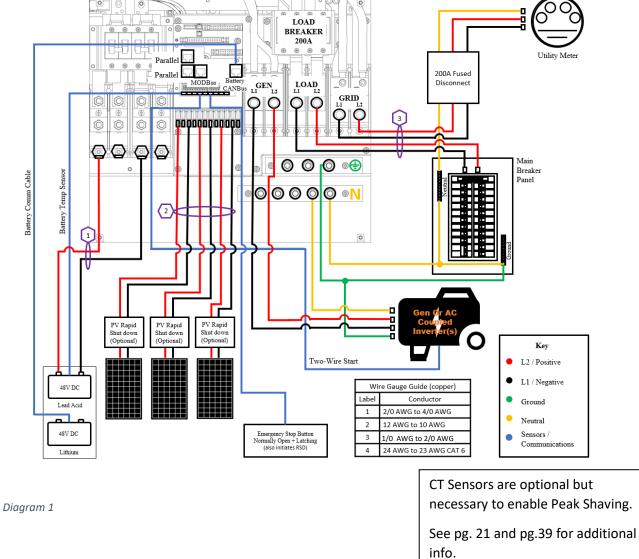
(Shielded CAT6 Recommended)

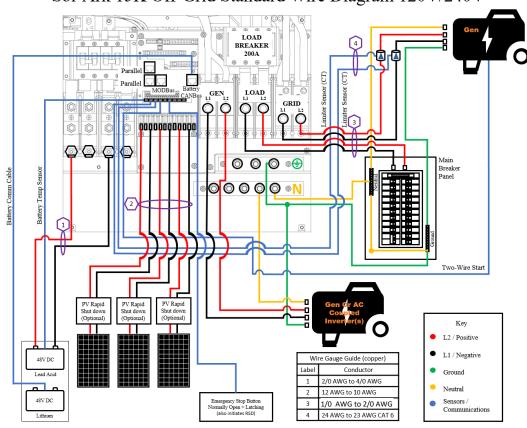


These Wiring Diagrams are <u>examples</u> of common use-cases for Sol-Ark inverters.

Sol-Ark does not provide custom diagrams; however, you may contact <u>support@sol-ark.com</u> for any questions about existing Wiring Diagrams.







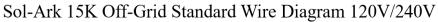
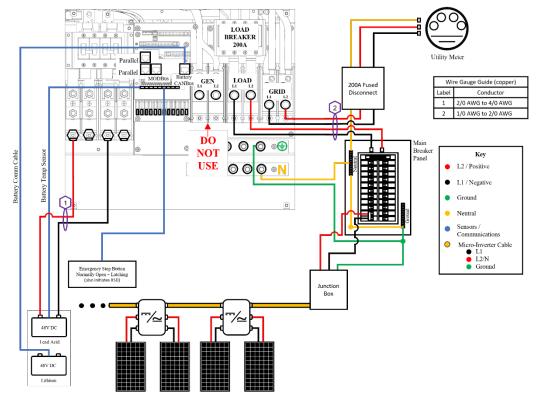
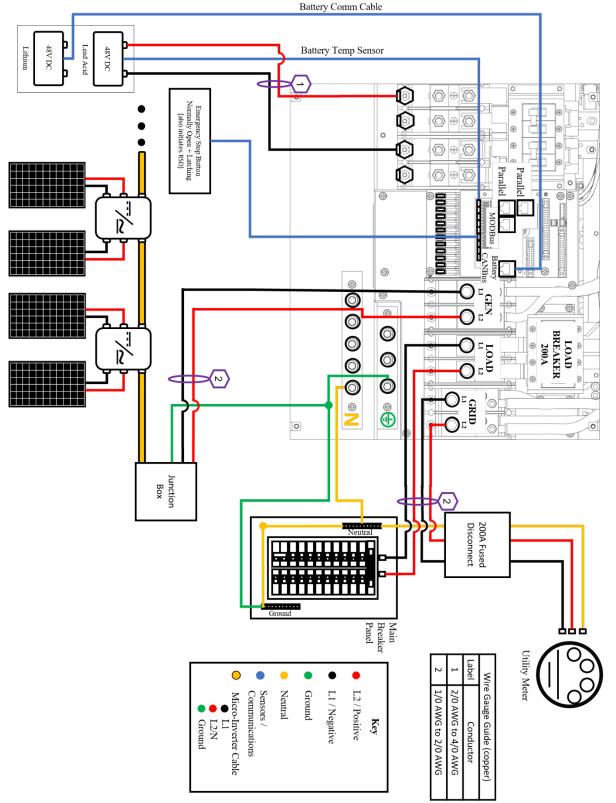


Diagram 3

Diagram 2

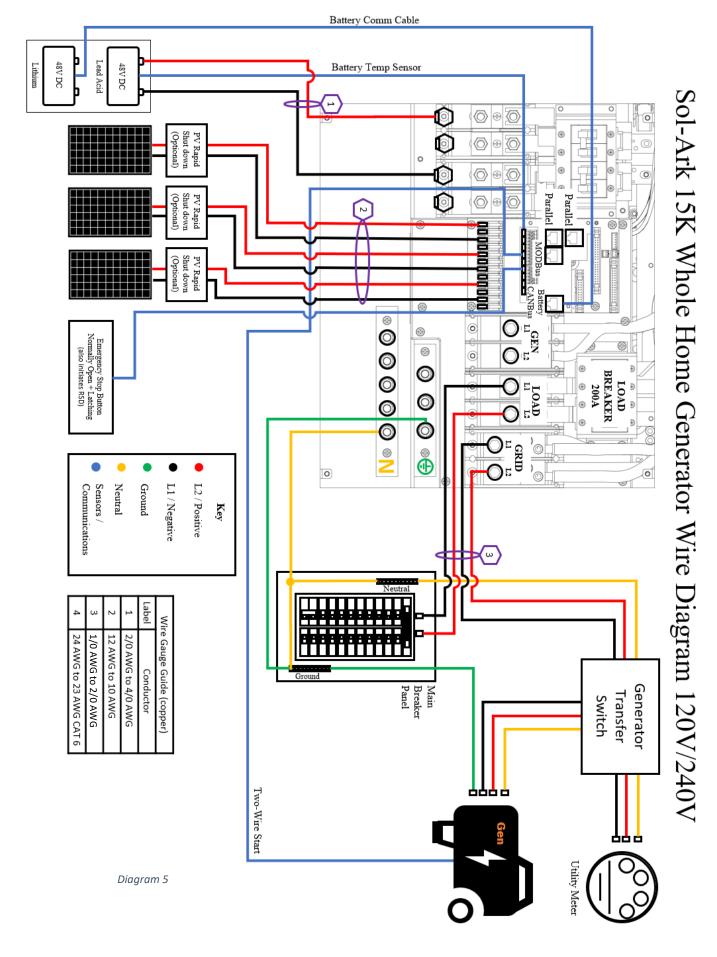


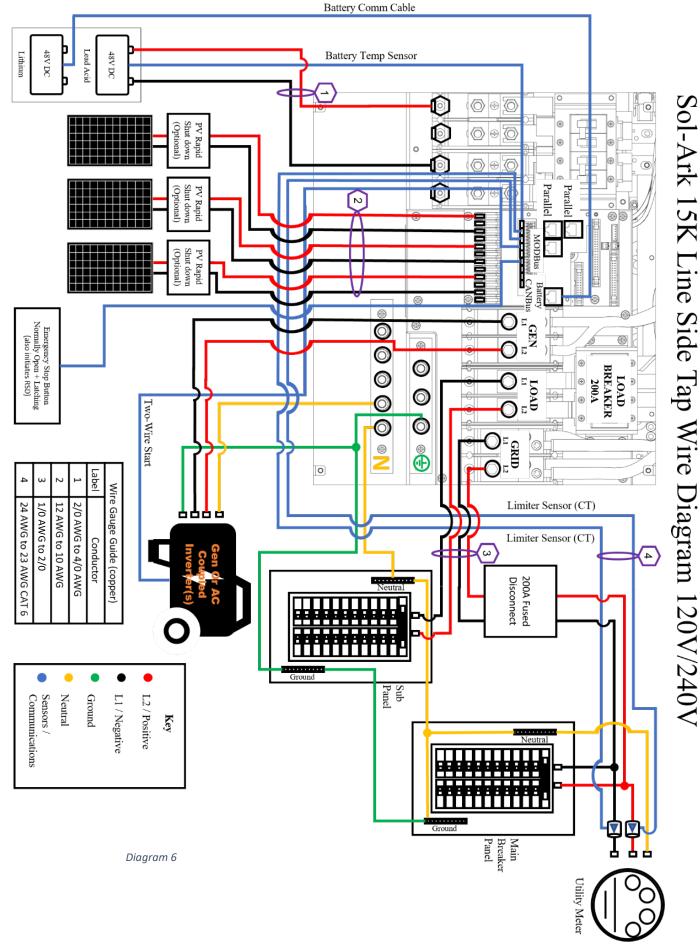


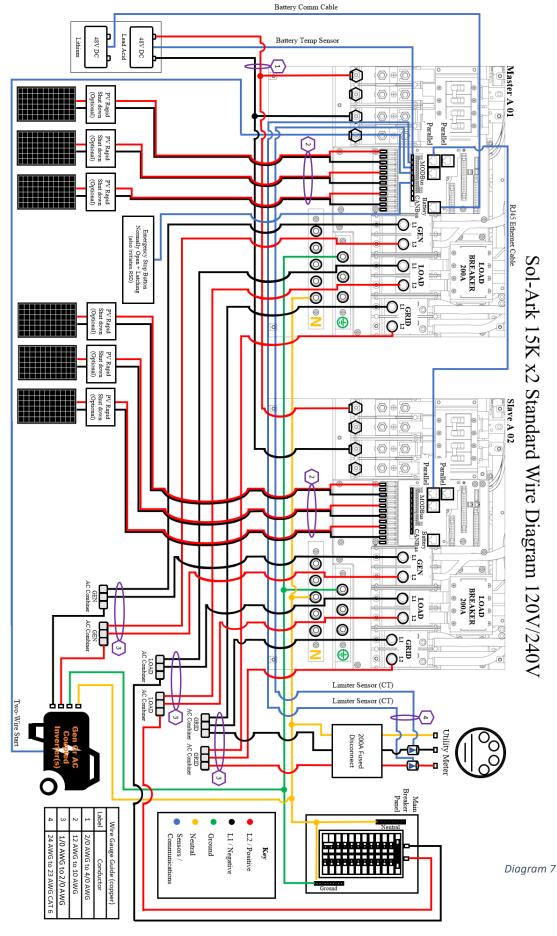


Sol-Ark 15K AC Coupling W/ Micro Inverters Wire Diagram 120V/240V

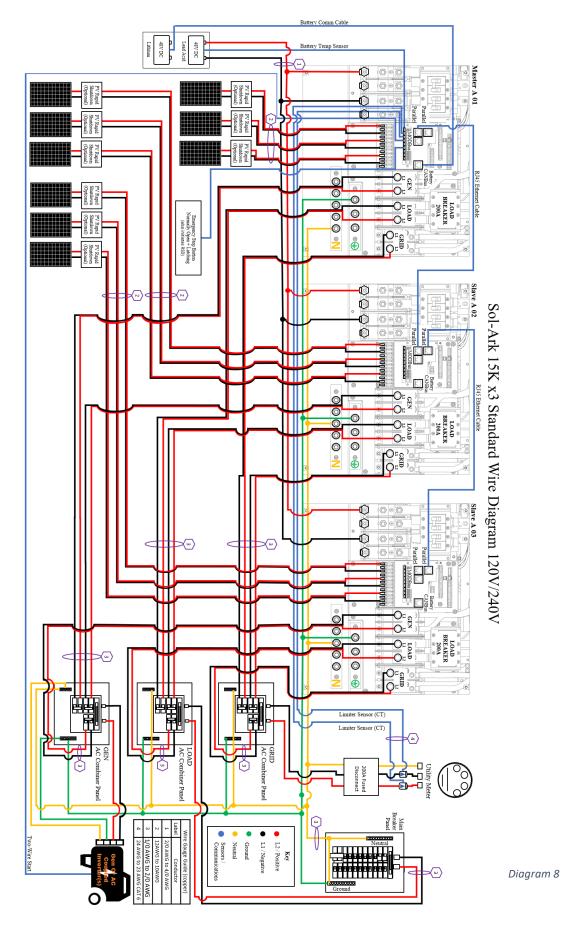
Diagram 4



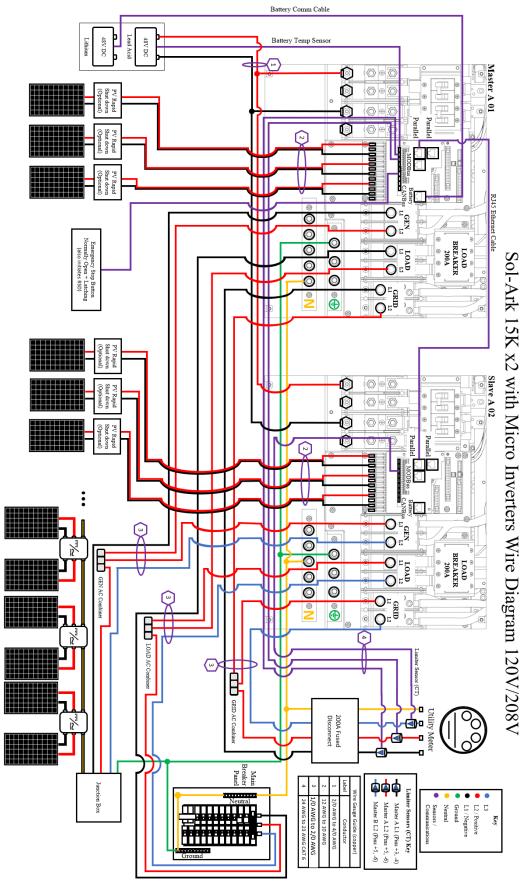




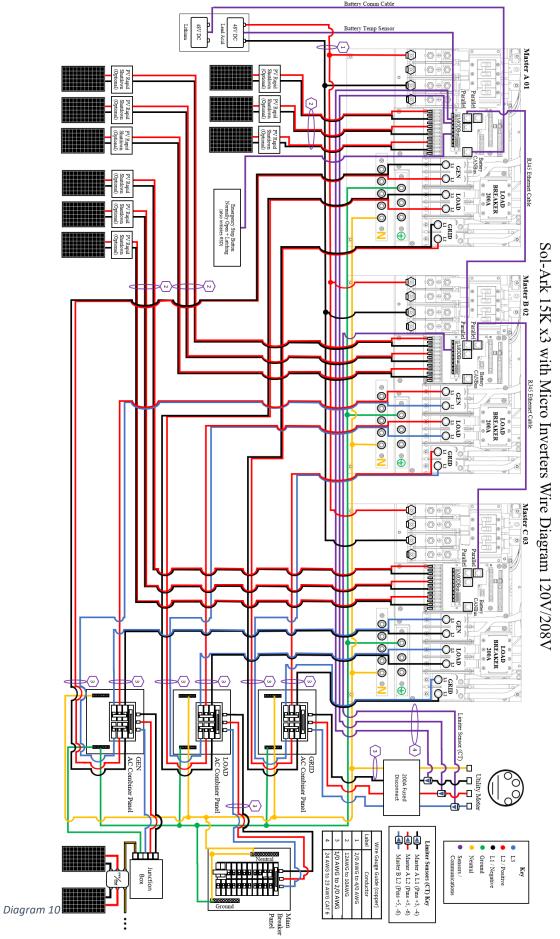
Note: Before powering up Parallel System installs, please see Parallel System app note







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Note: Before powering up Parallel System installs, please see Parallel System app note



GUI Screens

Main Menus

Solar Today=53KWH	H Total=559.8KWH	Solar	Grid	INV	USP LD	Batt	System Setup 🫜	1/25/2021 03:05:27 PM Mon.
葡萄	55.2V	3882W	-3081W 60.0Hz	3702W 60.0Hz	621W 122V	-26W	Basic Setup	System Alarms
		L1:263V	126V	122V	oW	54.70V		Only w/ BMS Lithium Mode
	\checkmark	5.4A	HM: -786W	15.2A	121V	-0.53A		
		1398W	LD:-1876W	1857W	640W	25.0C	Battery Setup	Li-Batt Info
	\frown	L2: 264V	122V	121V	Gen	TEMP		Sol-Ark 5k/8k/12k/15k-P
17.00 -5.00	5.00 -7.00	9.5A	HM:1142W	14.8A	4V	DC: 55.0C	Grid Setup	- ID: ######### SD - COMM: ####
KW KW KW KW	• KW • KW • KW •	2484W	LD:1205W	1845W	0.0Hz 0W	AC:49.7C		- MCU: Ver####
System Alarms	1/25/2021 03:05:27 PM Mon.	0.00 V	0.00 A	0.0 C	0% 0	Ah		
Alarms Code	Occurred	0.0 V	0.0 V	0A				
		0.0 V	0.0 V	UA	0A	0x00 0x00		
F13 Grid_Mode_changed	2021-01-13 11:22	0.0 V					-	
F13 Grid_Mode_changed F13 Grid_Mode_changed	2021-01-13 11:22 2021-01-13 11:20	1. 0.00 V 0.0	Only w	/ BMS Lith	ium Mode	000		
>		1. 0.00 V 0.0 2. 0.00 V 0.0 3. 0.00 V 0.0	Only w, 00 A 0.0 C 0.0% 00 A 0.0 C 0.0% 00 A 0.0 C 0.0%	/ BMS Lith	ium Mode	0000	-	
>		1. 0.00 V 0.0 2. 0.00 V 0.0 3. 0.00 V 0.0 4. 0.00 V 0.0 5. 0.00 V 0.0	Only w, 00 A 0.0 C 0.0% 00 A 0.0 C 0.0% 00 A 0.0 C 0.0% 00 A 0.0 C 0.0%	/ BMS Lith 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	ium Mode 0.0A 0.0A 0.0A 0.0A		-	
>		1. 0.00 V 0.0 2. 0.00 V 0.0 3. 0.00 V 0.0 4. 0.00 V 0.0 5. 0.00 V 0.0 6. 0.00 V 0.0 7. 0.00 V 0.0	Only w. 00 A 0.0 C 0.0%	/ BMS Lith 0.0' 0.0' 0.0' 0.0' 0.0' 0.0' 0.0'	ium Mode / 0.0A / 0.0A / 0.0A / 0.0A / 0.0A / 0.0A	2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	-	
>		1. 0.00 V 0.0 2. 0.00 V 0.0 3. 0.00 V 0.0 5. 0.00 V 0.0 6. 0.00 V 0.0 7. 0.00 V 0.0 8. 0.00 V 0.0 9. 0.00 V 0.0	Only w. 00 A 0.0 C 0.0%	/ BMS Lith 0.0' 0.0' 0.0' 0.0' 0.0' 0.0' 0.0' 0.0	ium Mode / 0.0A / 0.0A / 0.0A / 0.0A / 0.0A / 0.0A / 0.0A / 0.0A	2 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 0	-	
>		1. 0.00 V 0.0 2. 0.00 V 0.0 3. 0.00 V 0.0 4. 0.00 V 0.0 5. 0.00 V 0.0 6. 0.00 V 0.0 7. 0.00 V 0.0 8. 0.00 V 0.0 9. 0.00 V 0.0 10. 0.00 V 0.0	Only w. 00 A 0.0 C 0.0%	/ BMS Lith 0.0' 0.0' 0.0' 0.0' 0.0' 0.0' 0.0' 0.0	ium Mode 0.0A 0.0A 0.0A 0.0A 0.0A 0.0A 0.0A 0.0A 0.0A 0.0A 0.0A	2 0	-	
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Basic Setup

Basic Setup	Basic Setup	Basic Setup
Display Time Advanced Factory Reset Parallel	Display Time Advanced Factory Reset Parallel	Display Time Advanced Factory Reset Parallel
Brightness Breep	Year Month Day AM/PM 2021 10 26 Hour Minute Second Time Sync PM 03 04 15	ARC parameters O Solar Arc Fault ON Clear Arc_Fault Clear Arc_Fault O Solar Arc Fault ON Clear Arc_Fault O Solar O Clear Arc_Fault O Clear Arc_Fault O O O O O
CANCEL OK	Season1 Season2 Season3 Seasons Start M-D 1 - 1 4 - 1 8 - 1 CANCEL OK End M-D 4 - 1 8 - 1 1 2 1	Grid peak-shaving Power 15000W Auto detect Home Limit Sensors CT ratio 2000 CANCEL OK UPS Time 0ms
Basic Setup	Basic Setup	,
Basic Setup Display Time Advanced Factory Reset Parallel	Basic Setup Display Time Advanced Factory Reset Parallel	
	Display Time Advanced Factory Reset Parallel Master Parallel Phase A Modbus SN 00	
Display Time Advanced Factory Reset Parallel Factory Reset System selfcheck Lock out all changes Test Mode	Display Time Advanced Factory Reset Parallel	
Display Time Advanced Factory Reset Parallel	Display Time Advanced Factory Reset Parallel Parallel Master Modbus SN 00 Phase B Phase C	

Battery Setup

Batt Setup	Batt Setup	Batt Setup
Batt Charge Discharge Smart Load	Batt Charge Discharge Smart Load	Batt Charge Discharge Smart Load
Batt Capacity 400Ah Use Batt V Charged Max A Charge 275A Use Batt % Charged Max A Discharge 275A No Battery TEMPCO -0mV/C/Cell BMS Lithium Batt 00 Activate Battery	StartV 49.0V 49.0V Start% 30% 50% A 40A 100A Gen Charge Grid Charge 1.0 Hours Generator Excercise Cycle Day & Time>> Mon 08 :00 20min	Shutdown 46.0V 20% Batt Resistance 8mOhms Low Batt 47.5V 35% Batt Charge Efficiancy 99.0% Restart 52.0V 50% 50% Batt EmptyV 47.0V BMS_Err_Stop
CANCEL	Gen Force CANCEL OK	CANCEL
Batt Setup Batt Charge Discharge Smart Load Use gen input as load output For AC Coupled Input to Gen On Grid always on High Frz 62.00Hz Smart Load OFF Batt 51.0V 80% AC couple on load side Smart Load ON Batt 54.0V 90% Solar Power(W) Solar Power(W) CANCEL OK		

Grid Setup

Grid Param		Grid Param Time of Use Setup		Grid Param	
Limiter Sell Control Grid Input	FreqVolt PowFac	ll imite		Limiter Sell Control Grid I	nput FreqVolt PowFac
Grid Sell 15000 1:00AN Limited Power to Home 05:00AN J Limited Power to Load 09:00AN Time of Use Setup 05:00PN	A 2000 50%	Image: Mon. Image: Mon. Image: Tues. Image: Mon. Image: Tues. Image: Tues. Image: Mon. <td></td> <td>General Standard UL1741 & IEEE1547 UL1741SA</td> <td>Grid Reconnect Time 3005 Power Factor 1.000 GEN connect to Grid Input Zero Export Power 20W Batt First Load First</td>		General Standard UL1741 & IEEE1547 UL1741SA	Grid Reconnect Time 3005 Power Factor 1.000 GEN connect to Grid Input Zero Export Power 20W Batt First Load First
CANCEL OK 09:00PM	A 2000 50%	CANCEL OK U9:00	PINI 2000 49.00		CANCEL
Grid Param		Grid Param		Grid Param	
Grid Param Limiter Sell Control Grid Input	FreqVolt PowFac	Grid Param Limiter Sell Control Grid Inp	ut FreqVolt PowFac	Grid Param Limiter Sell Control Grid I	nput FreqVolt PowFac
Limiter Sell Control Grid Input	FreqVolt PowFac		ut FreqVolt PowFac		nput FreqVolt PowFac
Limiter Sell Control Grid Input Grid Frequency 50Hz	· · ·	Limiter Sell Control Grid Inp		Limiter Sell Control Grid I	
Limiter Sell Control Grid Input Grid Frequency 50Hz	Protect Param	Limiter Sell Control Grid Inp L/HVRT HV2: 252.0V 0.165	L/HFRT	Limiter Sell Control Grid I Q(V) V1:216.0V Q1: 0.44	FW VW Fstart:60.50Hz Vstart:254.4V
Limiter Sell Control Grid Input Grid Frequency 50Hz	Protect Param Grid Vol High 265V Grid Vol Low 185V	Limiter Sell Control Grid Inp L/HVRT HV2: 252.0V 0.165 HV1: 231.0V 125	L/HFRT HF2:62.00Hz 0.165 HF1:60.50Hz 2995	Limiter Sell Control Grid I Q(V) V1:216.0V V2:225.6V Q2: 0.00	FW VW Fstart:60.50Hz Vstart:254.4V Fstop:62.00Hz Vstop:224.0V
Limiter Sell Control Grid Input Grid Frequency 50Hz Grid Type 220V Single Phase	Protect Param Grid Vol High 265V Grid Vol Low 185V Grid Hz High 62.0Hz	Limiter Sell Control Grid Inp L/HVRT HV2: 252.0V 0.165	L/HFRT	Limiter Sell Control Grid I Q(V) V1:216.0V Q1: 0.44	FW VW Fstart:60.50Hz Vstart:254.4V
Limiter Sell Control Grid Input Grid Frequency 50Hz Grid Type 220V Single Phase	Protect Param Grid Vol High 265V Grid Vol Low 185V	Limiter Sell Control Grid Inp L/HVRT HV2: 252.0V 0.165 HV1: 231.0V 125	L/HFRT HF2:62.00Hz 0.165 HF1:60.50Hz 2995	Limiter Sell Control Grid I Q(V) V1:216.0V V2:225.6V Q2: 0.00	FW VW Fstart:60.50Hz Vstart:254.4V Fstop:62.00Hz Vstop:264.0V RT:5.0S RT:10S
Limiter Sell Control Grid Input Grid Frequency 50Hz Grid Type 220V Single Phase	Protect Param Grid Vol High 265V Grid Vol Low 185V Grid Hz High 62.0Hz	Limiter Sell Control Grid Inp L/HVRT HV2: 252.0V 0.165 HV1: 231.0V 125 LV1: 184.8V 205	L/HFRT HF2:62.00Hz 0.165 HF1:60.50Hz 2995 LF1:58.50Hz 2995	Limiter Sell Control Grid I Q(V) V1:216.0V V2:225.6V V3:254.4V Q2: 0.00	FW VW Fstart:60.50Hz Vstart:254.4V Fstop:62.00Hz Vstop:264.0V RT:5.0s RT:10s



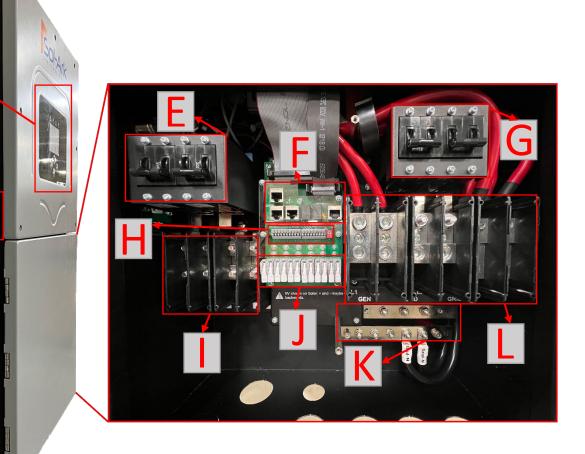
Physical Installation

Inverter Components

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- A. LCD Touch Screen
- B. PV Disconnect Switch
- C. ON/OFF Button
- D. WI-FI Dongle Input
- E. 250A Battery Breaker
- F. Communication Ports

- G. 200A Load Breaker
- H. Sensor Input Board
- I. Battery Terminal Blocks (+ + || -)
- J. MPPT Inputs
- K. Neutral/Ground Bus Bar
- L. Terminal Blocks (GEN/ Load/ Grid)

Deciding Backup Circuits

- A. We recommend subpanels and require them if you have Arc-Fault / GFI breakers
- B. Ensure you keep the inverter within its amperage limits
 - ON-Grid = 200A Continuous (pass-through)
 - OFF-Grid = 12kW = 50A Continuous (62.5A w/ solar) | 24kW = 100A Peak (10s) | 30kW = 125A Peak (100ms)
- C. Verify each load circuit by measuring typical and max Amps with a clip-on Amp meter. Amps x 120V = Watts
- D. Install a subpanel for backup loads if you have Arc-Fault / GFI breakers, NOT a multi-circuit transfer switch

Single System Installs (Whole-Home Backup)

- A. Use the output from 200A Fused Disconnect (from the grid) for the Grid input connection to the Sol-Ark
- B. Connect the Load output from the Sol-Ark directly to the Main Service Panel (at least 2/0 AWG)
- C. Connect a Generator (100A) or AC-Coupled system to the GEN terminal block

Mounting the Sol-Ark

- A. Keeping in mind Sol-Ark's dimensions, find a suitable location for the system(s)
- B. NEMA 3R rating for Outdoor installations



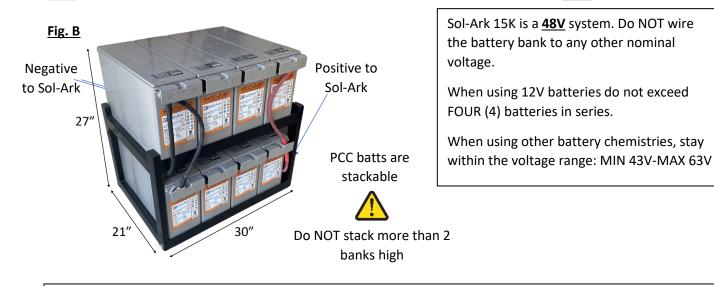
- D. System weight = 135lbs (61.24kg). Securely attach to the wall. Affix a mounting board to studs using 6-8 screws
- E. Use 2-3 screws + washers (choose screw length and surface type) to mount the French Cleat to the board/wall
- F. Mount Sol-Ark on the installed French Cleat / Ensure Sol-Ark is level and sits properly
- G. Add two screws for the bottom mount

Integrating Batteries (Sol-Ark POWERED "OFF")

- A. Connect batteries to Sol-Ark as shown in Fig. B below
- B. Install included toroids (Part e. on pg. 4) on battery input cables, as shown in Fig. A to the right
- C. Ensure the built-in battery disconnect is OFF while connecting batteries, or arcing may occur

Multi-System Installs

- a. ALL paralleled systems MUST connect to the same large battery bank, each with its own cables attached
- b. Do NOT use separate battery banks for parallel systems



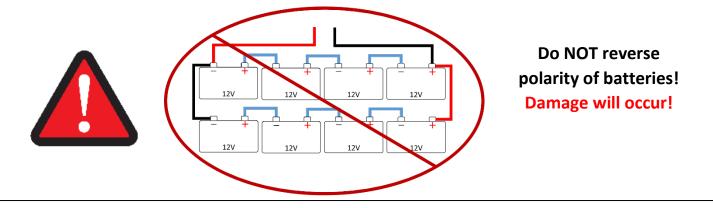
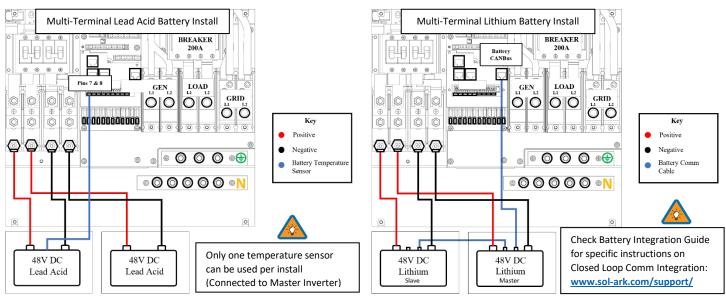


Fig. A

Optional Battery Installation Method: Multi-Terminal Installation (Only applicable with 1 or 2 batteries) The battery terminals parallel batteries to ensure a common connection. You do not need to use both terminals to connect the batteries; If using 3 or more batteries, you <u>must</u> use a bus bar for (+) and (–) battery connections. Only connect batteries of the same brand, model, and chemistry (if Lead Acid, approx. age as well) to both terminals.

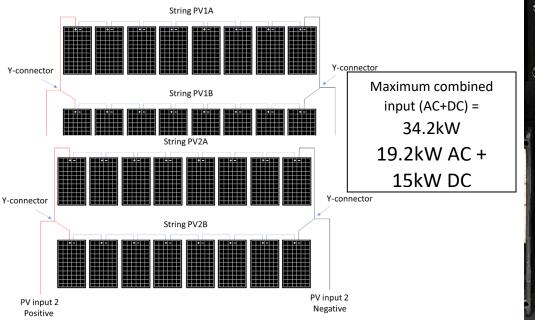


Connecting Solar Panels

- A. Sol-Ark has TRIPLE MPPTs for three separate PV input pairs
- B. MAX PV input = 17kW (± 5%) / system | 5.67kW / MPPT | MAX 500V_{oc} PV | MAX I_{sc} /MPPT 26A (limiting to 26A)

Damage will occur if PV Voc > 550V

- C. Parallel strings per MPPT must be the same Voltage
 - i. PV1 A/B must be the same voltage if using both strings
 - ii. Panels on the same MPPT CAN face different directions
- D. Ground the panel MOUNTS/FRAMES to any ground in the Home via 12AWG wire
- E. IF using Y-Connectors: Running two strings in parallel, totaling 26A (self-limiting)
- F. Connect the solar panel strings as indicated by the following diagram:





panels or 125V



April 22nd, 2022

Integrating a Generator

Generators < 10kW (GEN Breaker)— See Diagram 1-2

- A. ONLY supports 240V / 208V generators | 100A Terminal Block
- B. Connect the generator output to the "GEN" input terminal block in the Sol-Ark 15K user area
- C. THD of less than 15% is preferred but not required

Standby Generators > 10kW (GRID Breaker)— See Diagram 2 (OFF-GRID)

- A. Supports 220V / 240V / 208V generators | Depends on "Grid Type" selection | 200A Terminal Block
- B. Off-Grid / Whole-home Generator on ATS installations requires selecting "GEN Connected to Grid Input"

Home Screen \rightarrow Gear Icon \rightarrow Grid Setup \rightarrow Sell Control \rightarrow GEN Connected to Grid Input

C. Off-Grid = turn "Grid Sell" off | Only need CTs (on Gen lines) if using Grid Peak Shaving (see below)



Increase Gen/Sol-Ark Efficiency

1. Select "Limited to Load"2. Select "General Standard"3. Increase Grid frequency range: 55-65H

Weekly Gen Exercise

If the Sol-Ark is up to date with MCU version xx73 or newer, and your generator has two-wire start compatibility, you will experience weekly generator tests.

These tests occur at 8AM (local time) every Monday by default.

The test takes approximately 20 minutes to complete. During that time, the generator will auto-start and auto-stop.

The generator will not provide power during this test. The generator may charge the batteries if the batteries reach designated generator start point, however.

Grid Peak Shaving Mode (For Gen Connected to Grid Breaker)

- A. It prevents the Sol-Ark from overloading generators
- B. Must place the CT sensors so that they measure L1 and L2 of the generator's output, pointing arrows on the CTs towards the generator
- C. Sol-Ark contributes power above the "Power" value threshold to prevent overloading the generator
- D. This mode will auto-adjust the Grid Charge Amperage to avoid overloads

Gen Start V or % (Grid Start if Gen on Grid Breaker)

Value batts need to reach **<u>BEFORE</u>** automatically starting a generator connected to the GEN breaker to charge the battery bank.



Sol-Ark will NOT charge batteries from a generator until the batteries reach this value.

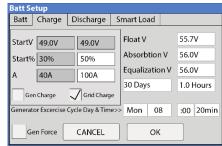
Gen Start A (Grid Start if Gen on Grid Breaker)

This is how many amps **(DC)** you can push specifically from the generator to charge the batts. To ensure you do not overload a small Generator, you will want to adjust the GEN or GRID Start A value. *Multiply value by # of Sol-Arks for actual current value into batteries*.

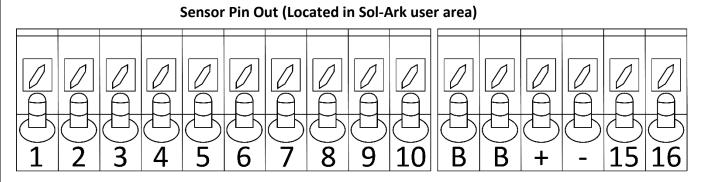


Suppose PV production = 0W | Disabled TOU | Enabled Grid/Gen Charge: the batteries will be charged to "full" using the Grid or a Generator (if available) until the battery bank accepts only 5% of its rated capacity in Amperes. This value correlates to roughly 90-93% full for most batteries and is the generator's default "OFF" signal. If producing PV, the system will use PV to charge the batteries to 100% full instead.

Basic Setup)						
Display	Time	Advanced	Factory Reset	Parallel			
Solar A	Arc Fault (ON C	lear Arc_Fault	ARC parameters 030000 045000			
	Gen Limit Power 15000W 000400 000050 000390						
	Load Limit Power 15000W 238094						
Grid p	Grid peak-shaving Power 15000W						
Auto detect Home Limit Sensors CT ratio 2000							
	CANCEL	ОК	UPS Tim	e Oms			



Integrating Sensors and Accessory Placement



(1,2) Batt Temp: Batt Temp Sensor has no polarity; used for voltage correction when using lead acid batteries

(+3, -4) CT1 & (+5, -6) CT2: Current transformers used for limited to home mode and peak shaving; Polarity matters

(7,8) Gen Start Relay: Two wire start for generators, simple open or closed relay

(9,10) Gen On Relay: Not currently in use

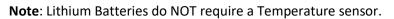
(11 B, 12 B) Emergency Stop: Short these pins to initiate emergency stop. This will shut down AC output from the inverter and initiate rapid shutdown of the PV.

(+, -) Optional 12V input signal for RSD; Not Currently in use

(+15, -16) 12V power supply for RSD transmitters: such as TIGO; Rated for a maximum of 1.2W (100mA @12V)

Battery Temperature Sensor

- Place between batteries with tape (See Fig. C).
- This sensor has no polarity and helps perform voltage charging adjustments and capacity calculations.



Limiter Sensors (CT Sensors)

- Install sensors on incoming electrical service wires on L1 and L2 (see Diagrams Section)
- Limited To Home Mode (meter zero) and Peak Shaving Modes require CT sensors
- To ensure the sensors will fit, please check the wire size before ordering
- See pg. 39 for additional CT sensor information.

GEN Start Signal (Two-Wire)

• The signal comes from a normally open relay that closes when the Gen Start state is active

CANbus & RS485

- To connect batteries to the Sol-Ark 15K via RJ45, you need to splice the end connecting to the Sol-Ark 15K
- Use the middle two conductors
- RS485 is SunSpec draft 4 (will not work with draft 3)

Wi-Fi Antenna (Dongles)

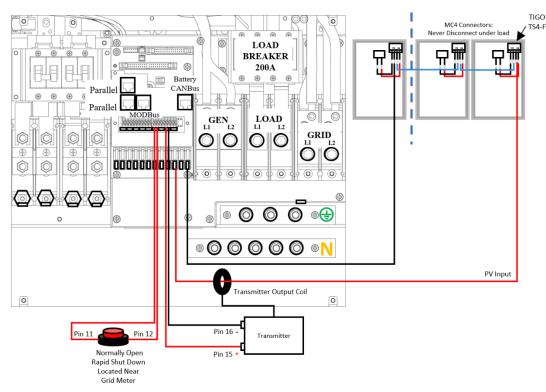
Remote monitoring and software updates require an internet connection through the Wi-Fi dongle

Fig. C

Emergency Stop Signal & PV Rapid Shutdown Signal

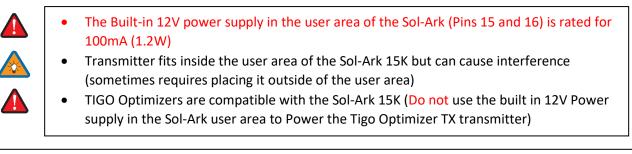
Pins 11(B) and 12 (B) use an ordinarily open & latching switch to connect the two emergency stop pins that cut off the RSD power supply when triggered, thus stopping the inverter AC output.

Pins 15 and 16 provide the 12V / 100mA signal power lost when the Sol-Ark shuts down using the front button.



Rapid Shutdown: TIGO TS4-A-O | TIGO TS4-A-F | TIGO TS4-O | TIGO TS4-O-DUO | APsmart RSD S-PLC / RSD-D

PARALLEL SYSTEMS: Emergency Stop should be connected to the Master with address 01 and will initiate emergency stop for all paralleled systems from the one button



If you are unsure whether or not the transmitter power supply is compatible with pins 15 & 16 of the inverter, contact the RSD manfucaturer

Misc. Hardware Recommendations

Disconnect / Transfer Switches: 200A Fused Disconnect: Square D D224NRB Safety Switch Fusible 200A 2P NEMA-3R 240V, Single Throw | Siemens 200 Amp 2-Pole Fusible General-duty Safety Switch Disconnect

PV Fuses: 15A PV MC4 in-line fuse holder (ZOOKOTO or DPJ)

Electrical Panel: Any appropriately rated panel for your loads (Check local hardware stores for recommendations)

Battery Combiners (Parallel Systems Only): Any appropriately rated pair of Bus Bars with 3/8" battery connection terminals

Powering-Up and Testing the Sol-Ark 15K

Check the voltage on each PV input circuit

A. It should be no higher than 500Voc Temp. corrected

A B. DO NOT connect PV+ OR PV- to GND

C. Verify polarity (backward polarity shows 0V)

Check Grid Input Voltage

- A. Measure L1 to Neutral and L2 to Neutral. Ensure 120Vac
- B. Measure L1 and L2. Ensure 240 V_{AC}
- C. Check Neutral and Ground are ${\sim}0~V_{AC}$
- D. Verify L1 voltage on AC in/out is 0 V_{AC} with the main L1 connection in the panel. Same for L2

Check Battery Voltage

- A. Turn on the battery switch (if using a Lithium battery)
- B. Turn on the built-in battery disconnect in the user area
- C. The voltage should be $45V_{\text{DC}}\text{-}60V_{\text{DC}}$

Provide Power to Sol-Ark

- A. Turn on Grid Breaker and Load Breaker
- B. Turn PV disconnect switch to the "ON" position
- C. Press the ON/OFF Button on the front, and the blue light should turn on

Indicator LED's

DC

- A. Green = DC Solar Panels are producing
- B. Off = Solar Panels are not producing

AC

- A. Green = Grid (or Gen or AC Coupled) is Connected
- B. Off = grid is not Connected

Normal

- A. Green = Sol-Ark 15K is working properly
- B. Off = Sol-Ark 15K is not working properly

Alarm

- A. Red = Alarm, check the alarms menu
- B. Off = No alarms



Turn ON with one of three sources of power:1) PV2) Grid3) ON/OFF Battery

Power Cycle Sequence

1. Turn on the Built-In battery disconnect

2. Make sure that Sol-Ark 15K is properly connected to the batteries, panels, grid, etc. (see system wiring diagram).

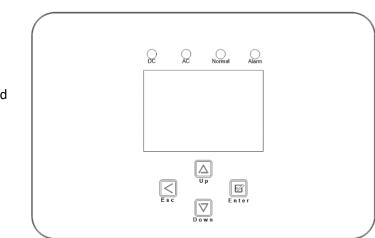
3. Turn on grid power from 200A disconnect.

4. Press the power button on the left SIDE of the unit.

5. Make sure Solar panel inputs are not connected to Ground, then Turn on DC disconnect switch.

6. Turn on load breakers.

7. Reverse the steps to turn off



Remote Monitoring Setup

Sol-Ark

Ethernet Dongle

- A. Open the dongle enclosure and thread the ethernet cable through the hole, and plug it into the RJ45 port
- B. Reassemble the dongle housing and plug dongle into Sol-Ark, and secure it with screws

If all is well, you will see solid red and green lights

C. Register the dongle via the app or www.mysol-ark.com

Wi-Fi (Via Cell Phone or computer)

- A. Plug Wi-Fi dongle into Sol-Ark
- B. Using your device, look for an "EAP" network containing the last five digits of the dongle S/N
- C. Password: 12345678
- D. Follow the instructions in the upcoming pages



You can access PowerView on a computer with the following link: <u>http://www.mysol-ark.com</u>



Download PV Pro App



iPhone: (Will only show up as PV Pro) https://apps.apple.com/lk/app/powe rview-pro/id1247121391





Android https://play.google.com/store/apps/ details?id=com.elinter.app.powervie w&hl=en_US&gl=US



Attention Installers

If you plan to add an install to your installer account for monitoring multiple installs, you must first make the plant under the **<u>customer's</u>** account.

Once created, the customer can share the plant, with **Manager permissions**, to the installer via the app ("..." under My Plants) or webpage (press the "..." next to the plant name in Power View).

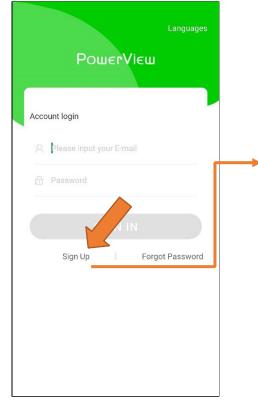


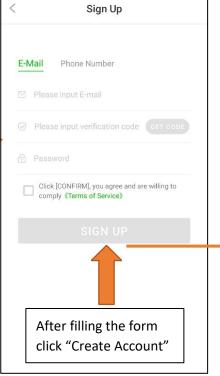
PV Pro App

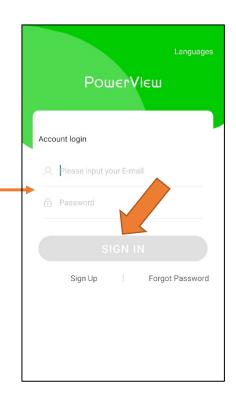




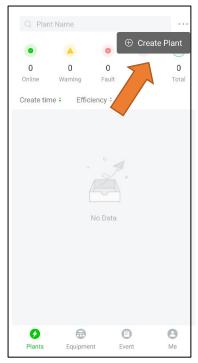
Create an Account and Sign In

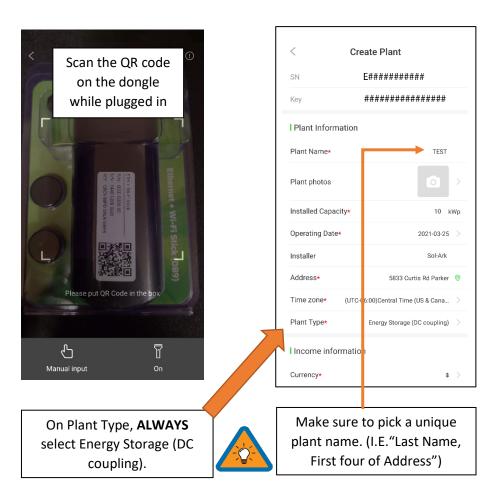




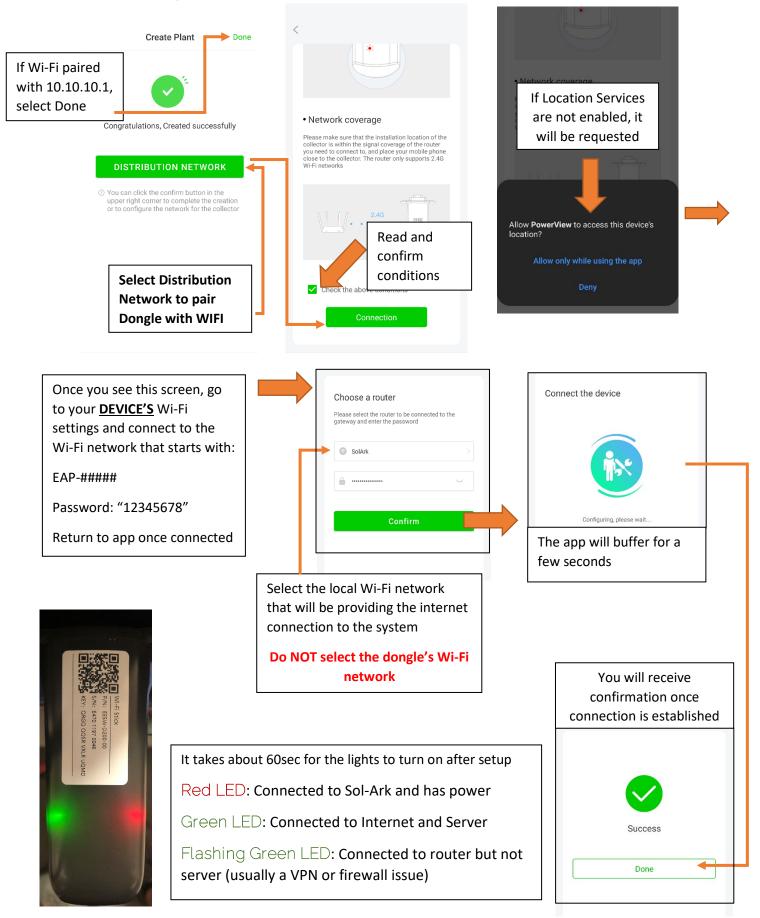


Add a Plant

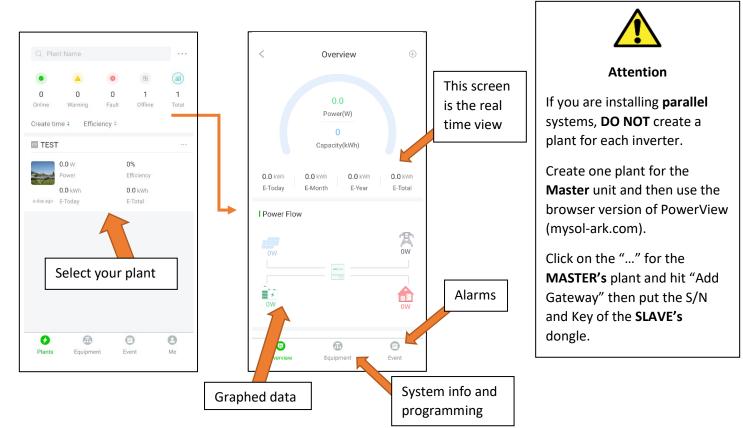




Connect the System to the Internet



Start Monitoring The Data

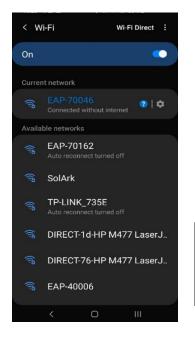


IP Address Setup Instructions (PC or SmartPhone)

Please note that this method only achieves internet connectivity. For registration and account management, please use the app and/or WWW.mysol-ark.com

Connect to the Dongle Network

A. Settings \rightarrow Wi-Fi \rightarrow Select the Network with EAP- ##### (The last 5 digits of your SN number)





Password: 12345678

***Disclaimer*:** The Wi-Fi dongle does not have internet; You still need to be connected to the dongle for this process.

Login to Web Portal using ANY Search Browser

A. Open Google or Safari \rightarrow type in the

search bar: 10.10.10.1

- B. Scroll Down to "Wi-Fi Connection"
- C. Press "Scan" to search local networks

Select Your HOME Network

- A. Find the home network
- B. Enter personal Wi-Fi Password
- C. DO NOT SELECT DONGLE NETWORK
- D. Select "Connect"

Wlan Connect	ion Wi-Fi	- ×
Wi-Fi SSID:	wifi_test	
Connection Status:	Connect Fail	
Using the f	ollowing static IP addres	s
Address:	0.0.0.0	
Netmask:	0.0.0.0	
Gateway:	0.0.0.0	
	s	ave Scan
TP-LINK_735E		(îr
EAP-70162		(
EAP-40006		(1:
EAP-40004		(1:
SolArk		(
DIRECT-1d-HP	M477 LaserJet	(
CableWiFi		(
SpectrumWiFi	Plus	(
EAP-70070		(
FreeMotion-2G		-

Cloud Inform	nation	Serial Number:	E47011970018
Connection Status:	Connect Fail	Register Key: Hardware	WSMQCERXVXLRYHI AEW2-0001-02
		Version:	
Firmware Upg	grade	Software Version:	4710119826R
Choose File No	o file chosen		
	Upgra	Cloud Inform	nation
	Opgra	Connection	Connect Fail
Wlan Connec	tion Wi-Fi ~	Status:	
Wi-Fi SSID:	wifi_test		
Connection	wifi_test Connect Fail	Firmware Upg	
Connection Status:	Connect Fail	Firmware Upg Choose File No	
Connection Status: Using the f			
Connection Status: Using the f Address:	Connect Fail		
Connection Status: Using the f Address: Netmask:	Connect Fail ollowing static IP address 0.0.0		file chosen
WI-FI SSID: Connection Status: Using the f Address: Netmask: Gateway:	Connect Fail following static IP address 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0	Choose File No	file chosen

☆ ③ 10.10.10.1

35 :

Wi-Fi ~

Disclaimer Connecting the dongle via the IP address only connects the dongle to the internet

YOU MUST STILL CREATE AN ACCOUNT VIA THE POWER VIEW APP

Save Your Information

	Connect Fail	
Status:		
Firmware Up	grade	
Choose File No	file chosen	
		Upgrade
Wlan Connec	tion	Wi-Fi ~
Wi-Fi SSID:	wifi_test	
Connection Status:	Connect Fail	
Using the f	ollowing static IP	address
Address:	0.0.0	
Netmask:	0.0.0.0	
Gateway:	0.0.0.0	
		Save Scan

If successful, you should see a Red and Green Light on the Dongle showing a successful connection.

Red LED: Connected to Sol-Ark and has power.

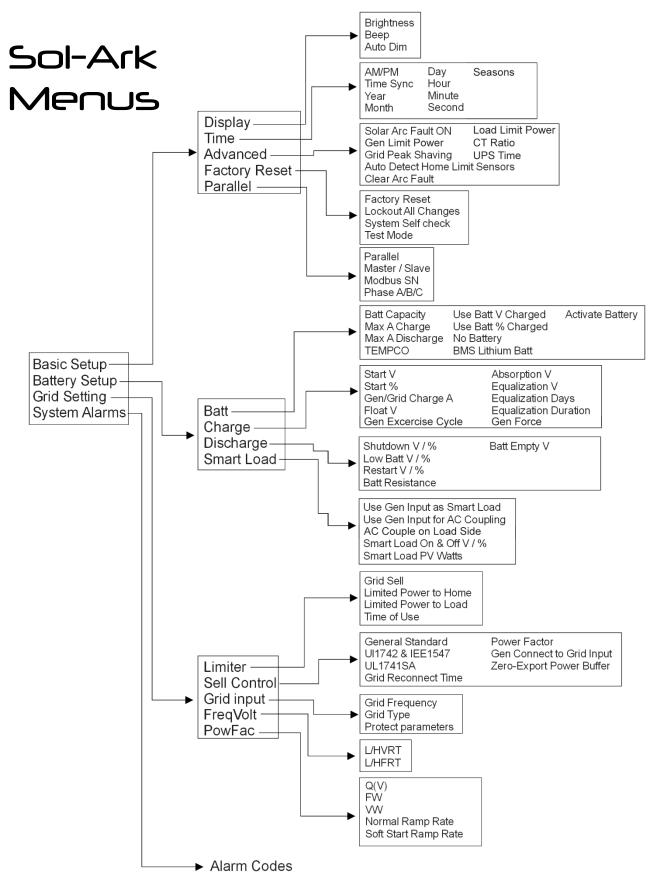
Green LED: Connected to Internet and Server

Flashing Green LED: Connected to router but not server (usually a VPN or firewall issue)

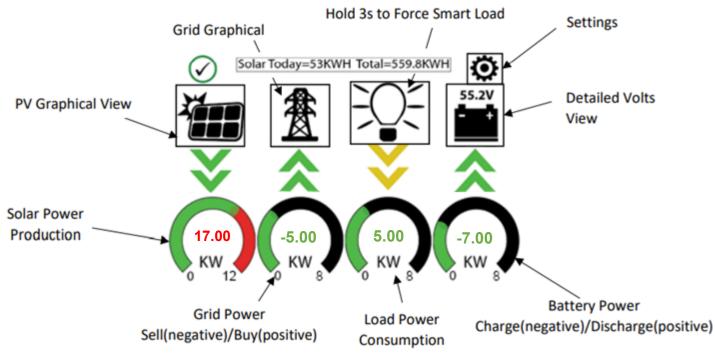




Programming Guide



Main Screens (Touchscreen)



Detailed Volts View

- Top row = Total power for column
- Middle Row = Line 1/PV1 voltage, Amps, and Watts
 (note: PV Voltage not to exceed 500V)
- Bottom Row = Line 2/PV2 voltage, Amps, and Watts

 (note: PV Voltage not to exceed 500V)
- Batt Temperature will show -20°C if the temperature sensor is not connected. Batt SOC % = % batteries are charged
- DC Temp = Temperature of DC conversion electronics
 - \circ Batt \rightarrow AC
 - \circ PV \rightarrow Batt
 - \circ AC \rightarrow Batt
- AC Temp = Temperature of AC conversion electronics
 - \circ Batt \rightarrow AC
 - \circ PV \rightarrow AC
- Grid Column
 - If selling to the Grid, Grid Watts = negative
 - If buying from the Grid, Grid Watts = positive
 - HM = power detected by the external current sensors on the entire home L1 & L2
 - LD = power detected using internal sensors on AC grid in/out breaker

PV Graphical View

- A. Displays power production over time for the PV array
- B. Use up/down buttons to navigate between days
- C. Month view, Year view, and Total view

Solar	Grid	INV	USP LD	Batt
3882W	-3081W 60.0Hz	3702W 60.0Hz	621W 122V	-26W
L1:263V	126V	122V	ow	54.70V
5.4A	HM: -786W	15.2A	121V	-0.53A
1398W	LD:-1876W	1857W	640W	25.0C
L2: 264V	122V	121V	Gen	TEMP
9.5A	HM:1142W	14.8A	4V	DC: 55.0C
2484W	LD:1205W	1845W	0.0Hz 0W	AC:49.7C



Note: Reversed Grid Watt values may indicate incorrectly installed current sensors (reversed polarity). See Page 38.

Grid Graphical View

- A. Displays power drawn from and sold to the grid over time
- B. Bars above the line indicate power bought from the grid
- C. Bars below the line indicate power sold back to the grid

This view can help determine when the peak power is used in the Home and for Time of Use programing

System Setup Menu

- A. ID = LCD serial #. Sol-Ark Technical Support uses the Wi-Fi serial #.
- B. COMM = LCD software version
- C. MCU = Inverter software version

Basic Setup

Display

- A. Brightness adjustment
- B. Auto dim (must be enabled for the warranty to cover LCD screen)
- C. Enable/disable BEEP

Time

- A. Set date and time for the system
- B. Set up to three (3) seasons for Time of Use to follow

Load Limit Power

Set the total AC Output of the Sol-Ark; curtails excess power. The default value is always the Maximum output of the inverter.

Grid Peak Shaving

Set the Sol-Ark's threshold to begin contributing power to keep the power drawn from the grid below the threshold.

CT Ratio

Set the CT ratio; the Default value is 2000/1. Please **DO NOT** change this value unless you speak with support; 3rd party CT sensors require our permission not to void the warranty.

UPS Time

Set the UPS transfer time to the chosen value; any value below 4ms will default to a 4ms transfer time.

Parallel (connecting multiple systems)

- A. Select parallel mode when using more than one system
- B. Set the Master/Slave status of each system
 - i. Label only one system as the "Master"
- C. Set the MODBUS address of each system starting at 01
- D. When using multiple Systems in 120/208V mode, select which phase each system is responsible for (A, B, C)

4ms transfer time.				
Basic Setu	D			
Display	Time	Advanced	Factory Reset	Parallel
Parallel	Mast	Modbus S	5N 00	 Phase A Phase B
Meter > 0		Meter > Lo	ad	O Phase C
No Meter		No Meter		
Nometer	CANC		ОК	

System Setup 🛜	1/25/2021 03:05:27 PM Mon.
Basic Setup	System Alarms
Battery Setup	Only w/ BMS Lithium Mode Li-Batt Info
Grid Setup	Sol-Ark 5k/8k/12k/15k-P - ID: ######### SD - COMM: #### - MCU: Ver####
Basic Setup	
	d Factory Reset Parallel
Brightness	🗸 Веер
Auto Dim 📈 600S	· · · · · ·
CANCEL	ОК

Basic Setup)					
Display	Time	Advanced	Factory Reset	Parallel		
Solar Arc Fault ON Clear Arc_Fault 030000						
	Gen Limit Power 15000W 000400 000390					
	Load Limit Power 15000W 238094					
Grid p	Grid peak-shaving Power 15000W					
Auto c	Auto detect Home Limit Sensors CT ratio 2000					
	CANCEL	ОК	UPS Tim	e Oms		

System Alarms

A. Lists all recorded System alarms in chronological order

Battery Setup

Batt

Batt Capacity: Enter the battery bank's size connected to the system. Series = add Voltage | Parallel = add Amp-Hours

Max A Charge: set the max charge rate for the batteries (This also sets the PV \rightarrow Battery charge rate)



Suggest 20%-30% of battery capacity for lead-acid

Max A discharge: set max discharge for battery bank (In off-grid

mode, the battery bank will discharge 120% of this value for 10 seconds before the inverter shuts down to prevent battery damage)

TEMPCO: Temperature coefficient used in conjunction with the batt temp sensor to adjust optimal voltages for leadacid batteries

Use Batt V Charged: displays battery charge in terms of voltage

Use Batt % Charged: Battery voltage can be misleading for determining the % Charged. So, we use algorithms measuring power in and out to measure a true value for % Charged. It compensates for aging batteries also.

Charge

Float V: Set value appropriate for the batteries connected to the system

Absorption V: Set value suitable for the batteries connected to the system

- Absorption will stop at 2% of the capacity of the battery bank and drop to float
- Ex: 400Ah battery would be 8A

Equalization V: Set value appropriate for the batteries in use.

Days: the period between equalization cycles

Hours: period taken to equalize batteries



Note if Hours = 0 system will not equalize the batteries

Gen Charge: uses the gen input of the system to charge the battery bank from an attached generator.

Start V: voltage at which system will AutoStart a connected generator to charge the battery bank

Start percentage: Percent S.O.C at which system will AutoStart a corresponding generator to charge the battery bank

A: Charge rate from the attached Generator in Amps (DC)



Size this value according to the generator size

Grid Charge: uses Grid input to charge batteries from the grid or generator

ne system							
nk and drop to f	loat						
Batt Setup							
Batt Charge	Discharge	S	mart Loa	d			
StartV 49.0V	49.0V	1	Float V		55.7	V	
Start% 30%	50%		Absorbt	tion V	56.0	V	
A 40A	100A	٦	Equaliza	ation V	56.0	V	
Gen Charge	Grid Charg	e	30 Days	;	1.0 H	Hours	
Generator Excercise	Cycle Day & Tim	e>>	Mon	08	:00	20miı	n
Gen Force	CANCEL			OK		~	

Syste	m Alarms	1/25/2021 03:05:27 PM Mon.
Alarn	ns Code	Occurred
F13	Grid_Mode_changed	2021-01-13 11:22
F13	Grid_Mode_changed	2021-01-13 11:20

E	Batt So	etup		
ſ	Batt	Charge	Discharge	Smart Load
I	Batt C	apacity	400Ah	Use Batt V Charged
I	Max A	A Charge	275A	🗸 Use Batt % Charged
I	Max A	Discharg	e 275A	No Battery
I	TEMP	со	-0mV/C/Cell	BMS Lithium Batt 00
I				🗸 Activate Battery
		С	ANCEL	ОК

Gen Exercise Cycle (Day & Time): Set a weekly Gen exercise schedule. (Day of the week/Time/Duration Length) Gen must have two-wire start connected to Sol-Ark. To disable the exercise, set the duration length to 0 min.

Discharge

Shutdown V: battery voltage at which the inverter will shut down (battery symbol on the home screen will turn red)

 $\mbox{Low Batt:}$ Low battery voltage (battery symbol on the home screen will turn yellow)

Restart: battery voltage at which AC output will resume

Batt Resistance: used in % SOC batt calculations

Batt Charge Efficiency: used in % SOC batt calculations

Batt Empty V: sets reserve capacity and improves % SOC calculations. It is not Batt_I adjusted



(Recommendations: 45V for AGMs, 48V for Lithium Iron Phosphate)

Smart Load (Gen Breaker)

- A. This mode utilizes the Gen input connection as an output that only receives power when the battery exceeds a user-programmable threshold.
- B. Enable "Use gen input as load output" to power high power loads such as a water heater, irrigation pump, AC unit, pool pump, etc.

Smart Load OFF Batt

Battery voltage at which the Gen Load will stop receiving power

Smart Load ON Batt

Battery voltage at which the Gen Load will start receiving power



Using Gen load for a water heater, we recommend that only one leg (120V) be connected to the bottom element. This significantly reduces the power consumption of the water heater while retaining core functionality (it will heat water, only slower).



Gen Load is limited to 100A at 240V (Do not exceed!)

Solar Watts is for on Grid

A. The system waits to turn on smart load until enough PV power is produced (when on grid)

AC Coupling Settings (' For AC Coupled Input')

- A. To use the Gen input breaker as an AC coupled input, check the "For AC Coupled Input" box (this feature will also work with "Grid-Tied" Inverters)
- B. The meaning of Smart Load OFF Batt and Smart Load ON Batt change in this mode

Smart Load OFF Batt: The SOC at which the AC coupled inverter(s) are shut down when in off-grid mode

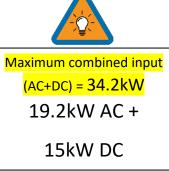


90% recommended

Smart Load ON Batt: The SOC at which the AC coupled inverter(s) are turned on when in off-grid mode 60%-80% recommended

Batt Setup				
Batt C	harge Discharge	Smart Load		
Shutdown Low Batt	46.0V 20% 47.5V 35%	Batt Resistance Batt Charge Efficiancy 99.0%		
Restart	52.0V 50%			
Batt Empty V 47.0V BMS_Err_Stop				
CANCEL				

Batt Setup					
Batt	Charge	Discharge	Smart Load		
Use gen input as load output For AC Coupled Input to Gen					
On Grid always on			High Frz 62.00Hz		
Smart Load OFF Batt 51.0V 80% AC couple on load side					
Smart Load ON Batt					
54.0V	90%				
Solar Pe 500W	ower(W)	(CANCEL OK		



When On-Grid, the AC-coupled inverter will always be on, and it will sell any extra power back to the grid. AC Coupled PV Arrays will not work WITHOUT grid sell enabled (while the grid is available).

To use the LOAD breaker for AC coupling grid-tied inverter(s)

- i. You must select "For Micro Inverter Input"
- ii. The Gen Breaker is not used (even though the GEN breaker is not physically being used for this mode, AC coupling on the LOAD breaker prevents the use of the GEN breaker)

Limiter Sell Control Grid Input FreqVolt PowFac

Grid Sell 15000

Limited Power to Home

Limited Power to Load

Time of Use Setup

OK

CANCEL

Time

01:00AM

05:00AM

09:00AM

01:00PM

05:00PM

09:00PM

Power(W)

2000

2000

2000

2000

2000

2000

Batt

50%

50%

100%

100%

50%

50%

Charge

Sell

iii. Wire as shown in the preceding example diagram labeled "Load side AC coupling example"



Some load-side AC coupling installs will require a line side tap instead of the 50A breaker shown in the example diagram
Grid Param

Grid Setup

Limiter

Grid Sell: maximum watts sold to grid

Limited To Home: Limits power produced by the system to match the demand of the Home

Limited To Load: Limits power produced by the system to match the demand of connected loads

Time Of Use:

Time: When the System will sell batt/PV power to the Grid or Home

Power(W): Max watts called from the battery only at each time

Batt: The battery voltage or % at which the system will limit selling to the Grid or Home from the battery. The system will drain the battery until reaching that percent/voltage.

Charge: Enables grid/gen charging up to the voltage or percentage specified on the line during a selected period. PV will always charge 100%. If using a generator, select the charge box for the times that may need the generator, and the Gen will charge the battery to the voltage of percentage specified in the "Batt" column.

Sell: The sell check box allows us to discharge the battery for grid sell-back for that time slot.



Note: This Mode requires grid sell / limited to home / peak shaving be enabled.

Note: If you need the batteries to never charge from the grid, **uncheck** the "Grid Charge" box under the charge tab of the battery menu.

Sell Control

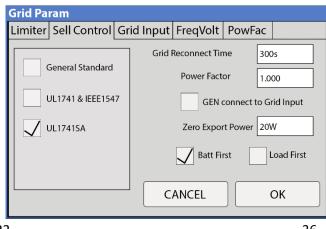
General Standard: uses Protect Parameters in table

UL 1741 & IEEE1547: Enables sell compliant functionality

UL1741SA: Enables wider Freq, Voltage, and Power Factor

GEN connect to Grid Input: Enable if Generator connects to the AC Grid breaker

Zero Export Power: Power drawn from the grid at all times



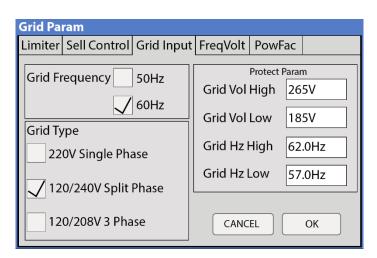
Grid Input

Grid Frequency: Select the Grid Frequency connection Grid Type:

- 220V Single Phase (Call us before using)
- 120/240V Split Phase (North America)
- 120/208V Three (3) Phase

Protect Parameters: (when Settings when the system will connect/disconnect from the grid. UL 1741 & IEEE1547 do not use these parameters.

We recommend widening the frequency range when connecting a generator to the grid breaker (55-65Hz)





If 120/208V, the L1 and L2 are phase specific. So, you may have to swap Grid L1 L2 for 208V applications.

Each time the input/output voltage changes, the Inverter(s) require a power cycle.

Selecting Power Mode

Sol-Ark 15K will simultaneously use various power sources available to meet loads demand. The following power modes allow the user to determine the power sources available to the Sol-Ark 15K.

Limited Load / Self Consumption

- A. Sol-Ark will only power loads connected to it.
- B. It will not produce more power than the connected loads require.
- C. This mode will neither sell back to the Home nor Grid.

Limited To Home (Zero-Metering)

Main Menu \rightarrow System Settings \rightarrow Grid Setup \rightarrow Limiter \rightarrow Limited to Home

- A. Pushes power to the whole Home without selling back any excess to the grid (no net metering agreement required)
- B. This mode requires the use of the limiter sensors
- C. Power source priority is the same as Grid Sell Back

Grid Sell

Main Menu \rightarrow System Settings \rightarrow Grid Setup \rightarrow Limiter \rightarrow Grid Sell

A. This mode allows Sol-Ark 15K to sell back any excess power produced by the solar panels to the grid. **Power source priority:**

1. Solar Panels | 2. Grid | 3. Generator (Manual) | 4. Batteries (until reaching programmable % discharge)

Time Of Use (using batteries during peak power times)

 $\mathsf{Main}\ \mathsf{Menu} \twoheadrightarrow \mathsf{System}\ \mathsf{Settings} \twoheadrightarrow \mathsf{Grid}\ \mathsf{Setup} \twoheadrightarrow \mathsf{Limiter} \twoheadrightarrow \mathsf{Time}\ \mathsf{Of}\ \mathsf{Use}$

A. Use the batteries to reduce power consumption from the grid during a user programable peak pricing time.

Power source priority:

1. Solar Panels | 2. Batteries (programmable % discharge) | 3. Grid (control when Grid charges) | 4. Generator

ĸ	KIJK.									
	Grid Param									
	Limiter Sell Control Grid Input FreqVolt			reqVolt	PowFa	с				
		Time		Power(W)	Batt	Cha	arge	Sell		
	Grid Sell 15000	01:00AN	٨	2000	50%					
	Limited Power to Home	05:00AN	٨	2000	50%					
	Limited Power to Load	09:00AN	٨	2000	100%					
		01:00PM	1	2000	100%					
	Time of Use Setup	05:00PN	1	2000	50%			\checkmark		
	CANCEL OK	09:00PN	1	2000	50%			\checkmark		
1										

Simultaneously select Grid Sell and Limited to Home

Load (light bulb) icon on the home screen now includes both the load breaker power and the home's consumption.

FreqVolt (UL 1741SA must be enabled in "Sell Control" tab)

Puerto Rico Grid Compliance Settings:

Grid Param					
Limiter Sell Control	Grid Input	t FreqVolt	PowFac		
L/HVRT		L/HFRT			
HV2: 288.0V 0.16	s	HF2:61.50Hz	105		
HV1: 264.0V 15		HF1: 60.50H;	z 3005		
LV1: 211.2V 25		LF1: 59.20Hz	3005		
LV2: 144.0V 15		LF2: 57.50Hz	105		
LV3: 108.0V 0.16	s				
CANCEL			ОК		

Kauai Grid Compliance Settings:

Grid Param				Grie	d Param			
Limiter Sell Co	ntrol Grid In	put FreqVolt Pow	/Fac	Lim	niter Sell Co	ontrol Grid Inp	ut FreqVolt Pow	vFac
					Q(V)		FW	VW
HV2: 288.0V	0.165	HF2: 64.00Hz	0.165	Ī	′1: 225.6V	Q1: 0.44	Fstart: 60.10Hz	Vstart: 2
HV1: 264.0V	55	HF1: 63.00Hz	205		′2: 232.8V	Q2: 0.00	Fstop: 62.40Hz	Vstop: 2
LV1: 204.0V	205	LF1: 57.00Hz	205		′3: 247.2V	Q3: 0.00	RT: 0.5s	RT: 1
LV2: 120.0V	0.165	LF2: 56.00Hz	0.165	V	′4: 254.4V	Q4: 0.44	Normal Ramp rate	100.
LV3: 110.0V	0.165			Re	esponse Time	10s	Soft Start Ramp rate	0.39
CAN	CEL	0	:		CAN	CEL	0	<

HECO Grid Compliance Settings for O'ahu, Maui, Hawai'i:

Grid Param							
Limiter Sell Co	Limiter Sell Control Grid Input FreqVolt PowFac						
L/HVRT		L/HFRT					
HV2: 288.0V	0.165	HF2: 64.00Hz 0.165					
HV1: 264.0V	15	HF1: 63.00Hz 205					
LV1: 211.2V	205	LF1: 57.00Hz 20S					
LV2: 168.0V	105	LF2: 56.00Hz 0.16S					
LV3: 120.0V	0.165						
CANO	EL	ОК					

Grid Param						
Limiter Sell Cont	Limiter Sell Control Grid Input FreqVolt PowFac					
$\sqrt{Q(V)}$		FW	VW			
V1: 225.6V	Q1: 0.44	Fstart: 60.10Hz	Vstart: 254.4V			
V2: 232.8V	Q2: 0.00	Fstop: 62.40Hz	Vstop: 264.0V			
V3: 247.2V	Q3: 0.00	RT: 0.5s	RT: 10s			
	Q4: 0.44	Normal Ramp rate	100.0%/s			
Response Time	10s	Soft Start Ramp rate	0.3%/s			
CANCE	L	0	<			

VW Vstart: 254.4V Vstop: 264.0V RT: 10s 100.0%/s ate 0.3%/s ОК

HECO Grid Compliance Settings for Lana'I and Moloka'i:

Grid Param	Grid Param					
Limiter Sell Contro	ol Grid Input	FreqVolt Pow	Fac			
L/HVRT		L/HFRT				
HV2: 288.0V 0	.165	HF2: 65.00Hz	0.165			
HV1: 264.0V 1	s	HF1: 63.00Hz	205			
LV1: 211.2V 2	05	LF1: 57.00Hz	205			
LV2: 168.0V	05	LF2: 56.00Hz	0.165			
LV3: 120.0V 0	.165					
CANCEL		ОК				

Grid Param						
Limiter Sell Co	ntrol Grid Inp	out FreqVolt Po	wFac			
$\sqrt{Q(V)}$		FW	VW			
V1: 225.6V	Q1: 0.44	Fstart: 60.10Hz	Vstart: 254.4V			
V2: 232.8V	Q2: 0.00	Fstop: 62.40Hz	Vstop: 264.0V			
V3: 247.2V	Q3: 0.00	RT: 0.5s	RT: 10s			
V4: 254.4V	Q4: 0.44	Normal Ramp rate	100.0%/s			
Response Time	10s	Soft Start Ramp rat	e 0.3%/s			
CAN	CEL	C	Ж			

PowFac

Power Factor is programmable from 0.8 – 1.0



Limiter Sensors (CT Sensors)

CT Sensors enable Limited to Home mode (meter zero) and Peak Shaving mode. CT sensors also allow the system to calculate loads powered upstream of the Grid Breaker in the home. If using multiple inverters or using a critical loads panel, CT installation is **recommended**.

CT Sensor Install Location

• CT sensors should be installed on L1 and L2 (also L3 for parallel 3 phase) upstream of everything in the home except for a Generator Transfer Switch, Knife Blade Disconnect or Bypass Transfer Switch (upstream of Main Service Panel and Line-Side Tap – see Diagrams Section Pgs. 8-16).

CT Sensor Size

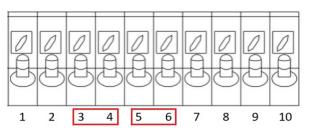
11

- Each inverter includes a pair of 5/8" CT sensors (fits up to 2/0 AWG service wires).
- We have 15/16" (up to 4/0 AWG) and 2" sensors available for purchase if needed.
- Dimensions refer only to CT sensor hole size; contact Sales at (972) 575-8875 Ext 1 to purchase larger sensors.

CT Sensor Extension Example

CT Sensor Wiring

- Wire CT sensor on L1 to pins 3 (white) and 4 (black).
- Wire CT sensor on L2 to pins 5 (white) and 6 (black).
- Twist the black and white wires for each sensor along the length of the run.
- If needed, you may extend the range using Shielded Cat 6 (use both twisted pair wires).



CT Sensor Direction

• There is an arrow embossed on the CT sensor housing to determine direction.

• Install pointing upstream to the service meter, **EXCEPT** in 3 phase installs where this should be reversed.

Peak Shaving Mode

Pins on Inverter

• Grid Peak Shaving is available with the CT sensors in the location described above and applicable direction.

CT Ratio

Set the CT ratio; the default value is 2000/1. **DO NOT** change this value unless you speak with technical support; 3rd Party CT sensors require our permission not to void the warranty.

Parallel 120V/240V Split Phase Note

- Each inverter will come with a pair of CT sensors.
- Only install one pair and wire to the master inverter.
- Set the system to Limited to Home mode after CT installation for BEST operation.

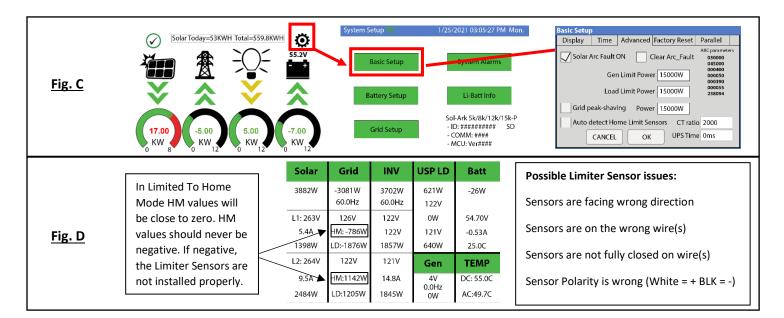
Parallel 120V/208V 3 Phase Note

- Each inverter will come with a pair of CT sensors.
- Install only one sensor per phase, wire sensor for L1 and L2 to Phase A Master.
- Install the third sensor on L3 and wire to Phase B master pins 5 (+ white) and 6 (- Black).
- Point the arrow on the CT sensor downstream to the inverters (3 phase only).

Limiter Sensor Automatic Setup

Requires Batteries, AC coupled panels must be off while detecting, and does <u>NOT</u> work for 208V installs. If you do not have batteries or are in 208V mode: verify CT sensor placement manually.

- A. Install limiter sensors as previously described (shown in all diagrams as well). Battery and grid connections also required before starting auto-setup.
- B. Navigate to the "Advanced" Tab of the Basic Setup screen (follow the directions below to get there) A. Touch the gear icon \rightarrow Touch the Basic Setup button \rightarrow Select the Advanced tab (see Fig. C)
- C. Select "Auto detect Home Limit Sensors" and press "OK"
- D. Wait for the Sol-Ark to finish its learning process (Sol-Ark will alternate sell back between legs and magnitude automatically determining the correct settings for the sensors)
- E. Verify sensors were correctly configured (see Fig. D) if they are not correct, repeat the learn function



Verifying proper sensor direction:

- Any loads in the home will show a positive HM (+) value in Watts
- Turning on solar panels and enabling Grid Sell should show a negative HM (-) in Watts if you are producing more power than the loads are consuming
- If you turn on limited power to Home mode, then HM: ~0 Watts to zero the meter (system matches the loads to within 99%)



If you installed limiter sensors (CTs) for Limited To Home selling mode, verifying the proper sensor placement and direction is critical. Remove one sensor from the main L1 connection, and the power should drop to 0W.



Off-Grid Install Tips

ol-Ark

Sol-Ark 15K will automatically operate in Off-Grid Mode without the grid (under the same power priority as TOU).

- A. Limiter Sensors are not required for completely Off-Grid installs unless using Grid Peak Shaving with a Gen connected to Grid input breaker.
- B. The Grid input Terminal Block on the Sol-Ark should be used as the Generator input (4-30kW generators) so that you may maintain Smart Load output capability when off-grid. Therefore, you will use Grid Charge (default) in the Battery Setup/Charge menu to enable the generator's ability to charge the batteries.
- C. When off-grid, there is no need for a transfer switch: connect the load output of the Sol-Ark to the whole home.
- D. Do not use Grid Sell or Limited To Home Modes Off-Grid. Only Limited power to load (default).
- E. The Auto Generator start functions as a 2-wire switch (closes the circuit when needing charging)
 - Auto Gen-start will be triggered when the battery voltage or percent reaches the level programmed in the battery setup menu. Then, the generator will continue to charge the batteries until they are about 95% full (this percentage is not programmable) before turning the generator off.
 - ii. When using the Sol-Ark to control a generator, an exercise function will turn on the generator once a week on Monday mornings at 8 AM
- F. We recommend changing the "Grid Reconnect Time" under the Sell control tab of the grid setup menu to 30 seconds; otherwise, the Sol-Ark will not charge from the generator until it has been on for at least 5 minutes per the default value of 300 seconds.
- G. Under setup for Grid/Sell Control, select General Standard and "GEN connect to Grid Input." Then go to Grid input to widen the input frequency range to 55-65Hz to work with any frequency generator.
- H. If you would like to use a wind turbine in conjunction with the Sol-Ark 15K, the turbine must have a 48V charge controller with a dump load to prevent overcharging the batteries. Connect the charge controller on the turbine to the battery bank the Sol-Ark is using, and the turbine will help charge the batteries.
- I. Don't forget to set the Battery capacity and reasonable charge rates.

Grid-Tie / No Battery Install Tips

- A. Under Battery setup, select no Battery & disable Activate Battery (or the system will beep).
- B. Note: a whole system power cycle is required when changing the battery to no battery settings.
- C. Under Grid Setup, select Grid Sell.
- D. Touch Battery Icon to see the Detailed Volts View to verify your inputs & outputs.

Batt Setup							
Batt	Charge	Discharge	Smart Load				
Use gen input as load output For AC Coupled Input to Gen							
On Grid always on High Frz 62.00Hz							
Smart L 51.0V	Smart Load OFF Batt 51.0V 80% AC couple on load side						
Smart L	oad ON Batt						
54.0V	90%						
Solar Po 500W	ower(W)		CANCEL				

Batt Setup						
Batt Cha	arge Discha	arge Smar	t Load			
Batt Capac	ity 400A	h	Use Batt V Cl	narged		
Max A Charge 275			Use Batt % C	harged		
Max A Discharge 2754		A	No Battery			
TEMPCO -0mV/C/		C/Cell	BMS Lithium	Batt 00		
	Activate Battery					
CANCELOK						
Solar	Grid	INV	USP LD	Batt		
3882W	-3081W 60.0Hz	3702W 60.0Hz	621W 122V	-26W		
L1:263V	126V	122V	oW	54.70V		
5.4A	HM: -786W	15.2A	121V	-0.53A		
1398W	LD:-1876W	1857W	640W	25.0C		
L2: 264V	122V	121V	Gen	ТЕМР		
9.5A	HM:1142W	14.8A	4V	DC: 55.0C		
			0.0Hz			

Batt Setu Batt Charge Discharge Smart Load Float V 55.7V StartV 49.0V 49.0V Absorbtion V 56.0V Start% 30% 50% Equalization V 56.0V 40A 100A 30 Days 1.0 Hours Grid Charge Gen Charge nerator Excercise Cycle Day & Time>> Mon 08 :00 20min CANCEL Gen Force OK



Battery Charging Information

4-Stage Charging

The MPPT has a 4-stage battery charging algorithm for rapid, efficient, and safe battery charging. The figure below shows the stage sequence. **MPPT Charging Algorithm**

Bulk Charge Stage

In the Bulk Charge stage, the battery is not at a 100% state of charge and has not yet reached the Absorption voltage setpoint. The controller will deliver 100% of available solar power to recharge the battery.

Absorption Stage

When the battery has reached the absorption voltage setpoint, we use

charge at 2% of the programmed Ah size.

constant-voltage regulation to maintain battery voltage at the absorption setpoint, preventing heating and excessive battery gassing. The battery is allowed to come to a full state of charge at the absorption voltage setpoint. Absorption lasts until batteries

Float Stage

After the Absorption stage charges the battery fully, the MPPT reduces the battery voltage to the float voltage setpoint. If batts have 100% charge, there can be no more chemical reactions, and all the charging current turns into heat and gassing. The float stage provides a meager rate of maintenance charging while reducing the heating and gassing of a fully charged battery. The purpose of float is to protect the battery from long-term overcharge.

Battery Charging Setpoint Examples (48V)

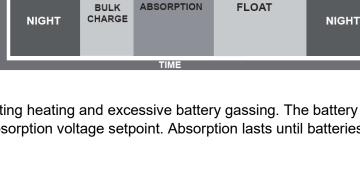
Battery Type	Absorption Stage	Float Stage	Equalize Stage (every 30 days 3hr)	
AGM / PCC	14.4v (57.6v)	13.5v (53.6v)	14.4v (57.6v)	Default
Gel	14.1v (56.4v)	13.5v (54.0v)		
Wet	14.7v (59.0v)	13.7v (55.0V)	14.7v (59.0v)	
Lithium	14.1v (54.6v)	13.2v (54.3v)	14.1v (54.6v)	



- **Batteries in series:** ADD VOLTAGES
- Batteries in parallel: **ADD AMP-HOURS**

Calculating Battery Bank's Amp-Hours (PCC 230)

Battery Count	Voltage / Battery	Amp Hours / Battery	Total Amp Hours @48V	Max Charge/ Discharge Amp
4	12V	230Ah	230Ah	100A
8	12V	230Ah	460Ah	200A
12	12V	230Ah	690Ah	275A
16	12V	230Ah	920Ah	275A



Sol-Ark PCC-230 Battery

Batt Capacity: 230Ah x #Parallel Batteries (1 parallel = 4 Batt in series, 2 = 8 Batt, 3 = 12 Batt, 4 = 16 Batt) Max A Charge: 100A x #Parallel Batteries Max A Discharge: 100A x #Parallel Batteries Max A Grid Charge: 50A x #Parallel Batteries TEMPCO: -5mV/C/Cell Float V: 53.6V Absorption V: 57.6V Equalization V: 57.6V **Equalization Days: 30 Equalization Duration: 3 Hours** Recommended Shutdown V / Percentage: 47.0V & 20% Recommended Low Batt V / Percentage: 47.5V & 35% Recommended Restart V / Percentage: 52.0V & 50% Battery Resistance: 35mOhms (8 Batt) or 25mOhms (16 Batt) Battery Charge Efficiency: 99% Battery Empty Voltage: 45V

Generation 2 Fortress Battery-eVault18.5

Batt Capacity: 360Ah x #Parallel Batteries Max A Charge: 150A (100A for life) x #Parallel Batteries Max A Discharge: 160A x #Parallel Batteries Max A Grid Charge: 100A x #Parallel Batteries TEMPCO: 0mV/C/Cell BMS Lithium Batt: 04 Float V: 54.2V Absorption V: 54.4V Equalization V: 55.5V Equalization Days: 30 Equalization Duration: 1 Hours (tops off battery) Recommended Shutdown V / Percentage: 51.3V & 20% Recommended Low Batt V / Percentage: 51.7V & 30% Recommended Restart V / Percentage: 51.9V & 40% Battery Resistance: 5mOhms Battery Charge Efficiency: 99% Battery Empty Voltage: 46V Simpliphi Power: PHI 3.8 Battery 48V Batt Capacity: 75Ah x # Batt Max A Charge: 37.5A x # Batt (20A for better lifespan) Max A Discharge: 37.5A x # Batt (34A for better lifespan) Max A Grid Charge: 20A x # Batt TEMPCO: 0mV/C/Cell BMS Lithium Batt: Not Selected Float V: 55.6V Absorption V: 56V Equalization V: 56V Equalization Days: 30 Equalization Duration: 2 Hours (tops off battery) Recommended Shutdown V / Percentage: 50.2V & 20% Recommended Low Batt V / Percentage: 50.6V & 30% Recommended Restart V / Percentage: 51.0V & 40% Battery Resistance: 24mOhms ÷ (battery Count) Battery Charge Efficiency: 99% Battery Empty Voltage: 46V

Time	Watts	SOC	GridCharge
1:00AM	1500*Par_Batts	70%	
5:00AM	1500*Par_Batts	70%	
9:00AM	1500*Par_Batts	70%	
1:00PM	1500*Par_Batts	100%	
4:00PM	1500*Par_Batts	70%	
9:00PM	1500*Par_Batts	70%	

These settings will charge the batteries off solar only. Discharge the batteries down to a maximum of 70% full.

Limited To Home mode will not sell to the grid from the batteries (only the home will use battery power). The 100% time slot is to ensure that the batteries are properly cycled each day.

Time	Watts	SOC	GridCharge
1:00AM	6000*Par_Batts	40%	
5:00AM	6000*Par_Batts	40%	
9:00AM	6000*Par_Batts	40%	
1:00PM	6000*Par_Batts	40%	
5:00PM	6000*Par_Batts	40%	
9:00PM	6000*Par_Batts	40%	

These settings will charge the batteries off solar only. Discharge the batteries down to a maximum of 40% full.

Limited To Home mode will not sell to the grid from the batteries (only the home will use battery power).

Time	Watts	SOC	GridCharge
1:00AM	1000*Batts	40%	
5:00AM	1000*Batts	40%	
9:00AM	1000*Batts	40%	
1:00PM	1000*Batts	40%	
5:00PM	1000*Batts	40%	
9:00PM	1000*Batts	40%	

These settings will charge the batteries off solar only. Discharge the batteries down to a maximum of 40% full.

Limited To Home mode will not sell to the grid from the batteries (only the home will use battery power).

MODBUS/RJ45 Application Note

BMS Lithium Batt Modes (Subject to Change):

00: CANBus Battery mode – Inverter also acts a ModBus slave with slave ID set by "ModBus SN Setting" (Pg. 32)

- 01: Storz ModBus Protocol
- 02: Pylontech ModBus Protocol
- 03: Old Blue Ion + eGauge / Polarium ModBus Protocol
- 04: Fortress Power ModBus Protocol
- 05: Kilovault HAB ModBus Protocol

06: Battery or Battery Controller is ModBus master and writes battery data to inverter's BMS registers (not currently in

use).



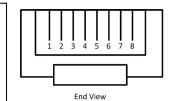
Find our full list of currently supported battery communications <u>www.sol-ark.com/battery-partners</u>

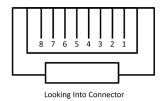
Our Battery Communications Integration Guide can also be found here <u>www.sol-ark.com/support</u>

Use the information below at your own risk; the warranty will not cover any damage caused by the improper use of the communications protocols. Read-Only Modbus Map available upon request at support@sol-ark.com

Combined RS-485 and CANBus
Pin 1 or 8 is RS-485 B- (Data -)
Pin 2 or 7 is RS-485 A+ (Data +)
Pin 4 CAN High
Pin 5 CAN Low
Pin 6 is GND

Baud 9600 8bits data One stop bit, no parity Does not require termination





Incorporating 3rd Party ModBus Devices:

If your device utilizes BMS Lithium Batt 00, you need to set the inverter Modbus SN to 01. The default ModBus SN is 00.

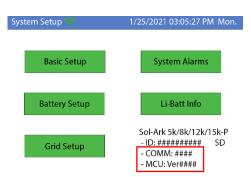
If you have more than one inverter, then follow pg. 45 to ensure proper programming.



Parallel Systems

Before Enabling Parallel Operation

- A. Make sure all units in parallel have the same software version.
- B. Check the following screen to verify your firmware versions.
- C. Go to <u>https://www.sol-ark.com/software-update/</u> to schedule an update or call/email Tech Support for assistance.
- D. Parallel systems **REQUIRE** a joint battery bank. If you do not have a battery, you can keep all Sol-Ark's out of parallel and set every System to Grid Sell Mode.



Parallel 15Ks	Continuous With PV	Continuous With No PV	Grid Input Pass Through	Peak 10sec (VA)
	(kW)	(kW)	(kW)	
1	15	12	200	30
2	30	24	400	60
3	45	36	600	90
4	60	48	800	120
5	75	60	1000	150
6	90	72	1200	180
7	105	84	1400	210
8	120	96	1600	240
9	135	108	1800	270
10	150	120	2000	300
11	165	132	2200	330
12	180	144	2400	360

Stacking Sol-Ark 15K @ 120V/240V Outputs

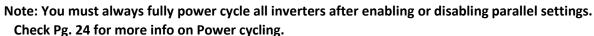
Stacking Sol-Ark 15K @ 120V/208V Outputs (3-phase)

Parallel 15Ks	Continuous With PV (kW)	Continuous With No PV (kW)	Grid Input Pass Through (kW)	Peak 10sec (VA)
1*	15	12	200	30
2**	30	24	400	60
3	45	36	600	90
6	90	72	1200	180
9	135	108	1800	270
12	180	144	2400	360
*Two phases only **Three phases but uphalaneed (7 EUM/ 1 EUM/ 7 EU				

*Two phases only **Three phases but unbalanced (7.5kW, 15kW, 7.5kW)

MUST wire load outputs in parallel for systems to work correctly!

- Communication lines must be connected between parallel units, as shown in the wire diagrams section
 - Preferred shielded CAT 6 cable for this purpose
- Program all units to "Parallel" in the "Basic Setup" screen under the "Parallel" tab
 - Set one system to "Master" | Modbus SN: 1
 - Set all others to "Slave" | Modbus SN: 2,3,4...
 - Phases B/C for 120V/208V installations only
 - Power up slaves first, then Master
 - You will get an F29 or F41 error until both slaves and Master are on



- All parallel systems must connect to the same battery bank through their battery breakers
 - Generators must connect to all systems in parallel as well

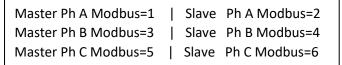
Note: The values shown on the home screen of each system represent each system's contribution, not the total of the array.

• If an error or fault occurs on any unit, all units will shut down. They will automatically attempt to restart up to 5 times before requiring a manual restart. If a manual restart is necessary, first resolve the issue that caused the shutdown. For this reason, we recommend using a bypass switch for large installs (as shown in the diagrams section Pg. 12-15).

 $\circ~$ A manual restart requires powering down the system (See Pg. 24).

- <u>Systems = 1 @ 208V</u>
 - Master Ph A Modbus=1: Inv_L1 = Grid_L1|| Inv_L2 = Grid_L2
- <u>Systems = 2 @ 208V</u>
 - Master Ph A Modbus=1: Inv_L1 = Grid_L1|| Inv_L2 = Grid_L2
 - Master Ph B Modbus=2: Inv_L1 = Grid_L2 || Inv_L2 = Grid_L3
- Systems = 3 @ 208V
 - o Master Ph A Modbus=1: Inv_L1 = Grid_L1 || Inv_L2 = Grid_L2
 - Master Ph B Modbus=2: Inv_L1 = Grid_L2 || Inv_L2 = Grid_L3
 - Master Ph C Modbus=3: Inv_L1 = Grid_L3 || Inv_L2 = Grid_L1

6 Systems @ 208V



9 Systems @ 208V

Master Ph A Modbus=1		Ι	Master	Ph B Modbus=4
Slave	Ph A Modbus=2		Slave	Ph B Modbus=5
Slave	Ph A Modbus=3		Slave	Ph B Modbus=6
Master	Ph C Modbus=7	Ι	Slave	Ph C Modbus=8
Slave	Ph C Modbus=9			

12 Systems @ 208V

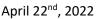
Master	Ph A Modbus=1		Master	Ph B Modbus=5
Slave	Ph A Modbus=2	Ι	Slave	Ph B Modbus=6
Slave	Ph A Modbus=3	Ι	Slave	Ph B Modbus=7
Slave	Ph A Modbus=4	Ι	Slave	Ph B Modbus=8
Master	Ph C Modbus=9	Ι	Slave	Ph C Modbus=10
Slave	Ph C Modbus=11	I	Slave	Ph C Modbus=12

<u>3 System</u> Install: Master Ph A (Top), Master Ph B (Middle), and Master Ph C (Bottom)

Basic Setup)				
Display	Time	Advanced	Factory Reset	Parallel	
Parallel) Mast	er Modbus S	5N 01	Phase A	
~	🔘 Slave			O Phase B	
Meter > 0	Grid	Meter > Lo	ad	O Phase C	
Meter Select	Ν	Neter Select			
No Meter		No Meter			
(CANC	EL	ОК		

Basic Setup				
Display	Time	Advanced	Factory Reset	Parallel
Parallel	Master	≘r Modbus S	N 02	O Phase A
	Slave			Phase B
Meter > G	rid	Meter > Loa	ad	O Phase C
Meter Select	Ν	/leter Select		
No Meter		No Meter		
	CANC	EL	ОК	

Basic Setup	•				
Display	Time	Advanced	Factory Reset	Parallel	
Parallel	Maste	er Modbus S	N 03	O Phase A	
	O Slave			🔘 Phase B	
Meter > C	Grid	Meter > Loa	ad	Phase C	
Meter Select	Ν	Aeter Select			
No Meter		No Meter			
	CANC	EL	ОК		





Troubleshooting Guide

LCD is not powering on

- Check all connections- at least one of the following power sources is required: PV/Grid/Battery
- Try pressing the power button, touchscreen, or navigation buttons

Panels are connected, but DC Light is not on

• PV voltage must be 150V-425V | It's night

Panels are not producing

- Check for proper wiring on all solar panel connections
- Turn PV disconnect "ON"
- Check that the PV input voltage is not greater than 500V
- If the system says PV = 0V, check PV polarity

Panels are not producing much power

• PV Wire Strip Length: 5/8". Your batteries are charged; you can test Grid Sell to verify.

The system does not keep batteries charged

• Check the charge setting in the Charge Menu

Auto Gen-Start is not working

- Check to make sure your generator is compatible with Auto Start
- Make sure that the Auto Gen Start wire is adequately connected to the Sol-Ark 15K and the generator

Normal LED isn't on

- Sol-Ark 15K is in pass-through-only mode, only a Grid connection.
- Sol-Ark 15K is not working correctly (Call us)

The alarm light is on

• Check the system alarms menu to identify the alarm

Grid HM value is negative when it should be positive (only applies in limited home mode)

• Limiter Sensors are backward, L1/L2 sensors are swapped, or incorrectly wired L1/L2 sensors. Try Auto Learn.

AC Overload Fault or Bus Unbalance Fault

- Check Transfer Switch/Subpanel wiring
- Check for large loads that consume more than the inverter rating (EX: AC units over 3 tons)

The system connects to grid and quickly disconnects

- With a DMM, verify your Neutral wire connection (should be 0 Vac referenced to GND)
- Check your Freq is set to 60Hz, and the 15K measures 120V on L1 / L2 vs. N.
- If overloading: verify 120/240V grid input and load output wires are not swapped.
- If 120/208V, the L1 and L2 are phase-specific. So, you may have to swap Grid L1 / L2 for 208V applications.

DC Overload Fault

- Check PV voltage
- Make sure you have not wired more than two (2) solar strings in parallel

System is beeping

- Check the system alarms menu to see which alarm has been triggered. Most alarms will self-reset.
- There is no battery connected. If not using a battery, select no battery and disable activate batt in Batt menu.
 - Turn off the center button, remove AC Grid and PV Power for the 30s (screen is dead), and then power up to fully reset the system.

Battery cable sparks when connected

• Put the built-in battery breaker in the off position before connecting or disconnecting batteries.

Battery symbol on the home screen is red

• The battery is under-Voltage or over-Voltage

Battery symbol on the home screen is yellow

• The battery is low, or the charge/discharge current is close to the programmed limit (which is ok)

Grid symbol on the home screen is yellow

• Grid parameters are out of specified range or grid is down

System has restarted

• It happens if the system is overloaded, battery voltage is greater than 63V, or Software update

Batteries were connected backward

• The battery breaker will trip. It can cause damage!

Why is the LCD screen still on when the power button is off?

• If PV or Grid power, LCD stays on, but the inverter and loads are off.

The Batt % meter is not reaching 100%

• The system needs to go through a small discharge/charge cycle first to calibrate the battery

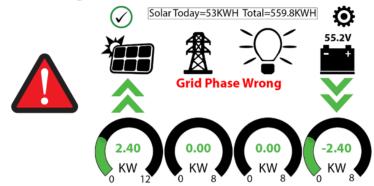
Generator setup is reading oHz

• Select "General Standard" instead of UL1741. Then widen the frequency range to 55Hz-65Hz.

Color Touchscreen is Frozen

• Press and hold the escape button [←] for 7-10 seconds

Troubleshooting Phasing Issues



If the Sol-Ark screen shows **Grid Phase Wrong**, there is a phasing issue with your wiring, and it may cause overload faults (F18, F26, F34) even with the Load breaker **off** and **WILL CAUSE DAMAGE if left unchecked**.

Single Sol-Ark: To locate the improperly wired phases, measure L1 to L1 (Top Screws) between the Grid and Load breaker; you should see 0V AC. Repeat for L2 to L2 between the Grid and Load breaker. Attempt to correct the wiring until you are only reading 0V AC between L1 to L1 & L2 to L2.

Parallel inverters: measure L1 of the **Grid** breaker to L1 of another unit's **Grid** breaker; you should see OV AC. If in 208V parallel, measure the lines of the same wire color between sol-arks to see if you read OV AC.

Make sure to correct both the Grid and Load wiring; they both need to be correct.

If the error persists, you will need to check your AC wiring beyond the inverter and may also need to verify that the phases are properly labeled coming from your meter.

Sol-Ark 15K Error Codes

Fault	Instruction	Common Cause/Remedy
F1	DC Inversed Failure	If you have parallel systems and turn one system off, you with get this notification. NOT a fault.
F8	GFDI_Relay_Failure	Current Leakage from inverter AC output to Ground, check Ground and neutral are connected at the main panel
F13	Grid_Mode_change	It can happen when not using batteries or if Grid Input settings are changed. This is a notification, NOT a fault. If you switch from No Batt to Battery mode, power the system down completely to restart.
F15	AC_OverCurr_Failure	It is usually caused by Loads too large for the inverter. If off-grid, the battery discharge amps are programmed too low. Overloads can result in F15, F18, F20, or F26.
F16	GFCI_Failure	Ground fault. Check PV+ or PV- wiring (which must be ungrounded). Exposed PV conductors + rain can also cause. Check that the neutral line and Ground are not double-bonded (common with portable generators).
F18	Tz_Ac_OverCurr_Fault	Overloaded the Load Output (reduce loads) or overloaded a generator (reduce Gen Start A see pg. 33). Wiring Short on the AC Side can also cause this error. Overloads can result in F15, F18, F20, or F26.
F20	Tz_Dc_OverCurr_Fault	It is typically caused by DC current from the battery that is too large (ex: 4 Ton AC Unit) or too much PV current (3 or more strings in parallel). Overloads can result in F15, F18, F20, or F26.
F22	Tz_EmergStop_Fault	Initiated Emergency Stop; see sensor pinout table.
F23	Tz_GFCI_OC_Fault	PV Ground fault. Check PV+ or PV- wiring (which must be ungrounded or damage can occur). Typically caused by pinched PV wire grounding the PV+ or PV Grounded PV wire can cause F20, F23, or F26.
F24	DC_Insulation_Fault	An exposed PV conductor combined with moisture is faulting (can cause F16, F24, F26).
F25	AC_Active_Batt_Fault	No battery connection to the Inverter and Activate Battery is enabled. Disable Activate Battery in settings while no battery is connected.
F26	BusUnbalance_Fault	Too much load on one leg (L1 or L2) Vs. the other leg or DC loads on the AC output when off-grid. Grounded PV +/- wire can cause F20, F23, or F26.
F29	Parallel_CANBus_Fault	Usually, a communication error for parallel systems, check cables and MODBUS addresses (pg. 44)
F30	AC_MainContactor_Fault	Contact Sol-Ark.com
F31	Soft_Start_Failed	Soft Start of large motor failed
F34	AC Overload Fault	AC Overload or load shorted. Reduce heavy loads.
F35	AC_NoUtility_Fault	Grid connection lost
F37	DCLLC_Soft_Over_Cur	Software DC overcurrent
F39	DCLLC_Over_Current	Hardware DC overcurrent
F40	Batt_Over_Current	Batteries exceeded their current discharge limit
F41	Parallel_System_Stop	If one system faults in parallel, this normal fault will register on the other units as they disconnect from grid
F45	AC_UV_OverVolt_Fault	Grid under-voltage causes a disconnect. This will self-reset when the grid stabilizes.
F46	Parallel_Aux_Fault	Cannot communicate with other parallel systems. Check Master = 1, Slaves are 2-9, ethernet cables are connected.
F47	AC_OverFreq_Fault	Grid over Frequency (common in power outages) causes a disconnect. Will self-reset when grid stabilizes.
F48	AC_UnderFreq_Fault	Grid under Frequency (common in power outages) causes a disconnect. Will self-reset when grid stabilizes.
F55	DC_VoltHigh_Fault	PV may be higher than 500V. Battery voltage should not be above 59V or 63V (depending on the model).
F56	DC_VoltLow_Fault	Batteries are overly-discharged, inverter is off grid and exceeded programmed batt discharge current by 20%, or Lithium BMS has shut down. If battery settings are incorrect, this can also happen.
F58	BMS communication fault	Sol-Ark is programmed to BMS Lithium Battery Mode but cannot communicate with a BMS
F60	Gen_Volt_or_Fre_Fault	Generator Voltage or Frequency went outside the allowable range
F61	Button_Manual_OFF	The parallel Slave system turned off without turning off Master
F63	ARC_Fault	It can be a poor PV connector/connection. And sometimes a false alarm due to powerful lightning storms.
F64	Heatsink_HighTemp_Fault	Check the built-in fans are running; ambient temp may be too high. Ensure proper clearance (pg. 6).



For installer to complete AFTER the system is operational. The purpose is to protect the installer, homeowner, and inverter.

1. Is the 15K installed where the LCD is protected from direct sunlight and has 2" clearance left and right for cooling? Y/N 2. Are all the battery lugs tightened? Y/N 15K should connect to the grid, 15K load breaker ON, Grid disconnect ON, batteries connected, PV input ON and ON button ON. 3. With the inverter running the Backup load's panel and Grid-connected: A. Did any breakers trip? Y/N B. Did inverter overload? Y/N If you have problems, please take pictures of these and email to: support@ Sol-Ark.com 4. A. Battery icon screen, showing detailed voltages (the screen shown below) This checklist must be filled out B. Sol-Ark 15K with batteries and of user wiring area and submitted to register your Load and solar test 5. warranty. Please visit: A. Press the battery icon for the detailed voltages screen. https://www.sol-ark.com/register-Y/N B. Is batt temp sensor working? your-sol-ark/ C. Turn on many loads for the Backup circuits. Are solar panels producing enough power to match the load (provided there is enough sun)? Y/N D. Program Full Grid Sell Mode. If there are enough panels and sun or light loads in the entire house, the Grid HM measurements will be negative on both L1/L2. Are they negative (solar selling back to the grid)? Y/N E. Program limited power to home mode. The Grid HM sensors will be near zero or slightly positive. Are they both near zero and canceling out the whole home power? Y/N F. You have verified the limit sensors are correctly installed. An auto-learn function corrects any mistakes in CT limiter wiring (provided you have batteries and in 120/240V). Program in the correct Grid mode the customer will use. 6. Did you program the correct Ah for the battery bank and max Amps charge/discharge? Y/N Did you program the correct battery charge voltages for your battery type? 7. Y/N Turn off the AC breaker, so 15K operates in an off-grid mode for several minutes. Are appliances still powered? Y/N 8. 9. Turn off PV input, running only on batteries for several minutes. Are appliances still powered? Y/N 10. Turn on PV input and AC Grid inputs. 11. Did you set up the Wi-Fi plug to the customer's internet? Y/N Y/N 12. Absolutely important for software updates. Did you help the customer register system on Monitoring App? 13. Does the customer have a standby generator or a small portable Generator? Y/N A. Did you turn off UL1741/IEEE1547 (use General Standard) and reprogram grid freq. range to 55-65Hz? Y/N B. Did you enable Gen charging and adequately set the charge current if using a small gas generator on Gen inputs? Y/N 14. If EMP protected, did you install EMP Suppressors on essential appliance cords? Y/N Installer Name **Installer Signature** Date

Customer Name

Customer Signature

Date

Sol-Ark 15K Limited Warranty

10-Year Limited Warranty for SOL-ARK (Portable Solar LLC) Products. Sol-Ark provides a Ten-year (10) limited Warranty ("Warranty") against defects in materials and workmanship for its Sol-Ark products ("Product"). The term of this warranty begins on the Product(s) initial purchase date, or the date of receipt of the Product(s) by the end user, whichever is later. This must be indicated on the invoice, bill of sale from your installer. This warranty applies to the original Sol-Ark Product purchaser and is transferable only if the Product remains installed in the original use location. Please call Sol-Ark to let us know if you are selling your Home and give us name and contact of the new owner.

The warranty does not apply to any Product or Product part that has been modified or damaged by the following:

- Installation or Removal (examples: wrong voltage batteries, connecting batteries backward, damage due to water/rain to
 electronics, preventable damage to solar wires.)
- Alteration or Disassembly
- Normal Wear and Tear
- Accident or Abuse
- Unauthorized Firmware updates/software updates or alterations to the software code
- Corrosion
- Lightning: unless using EMP hardened system, then Portable Solar will repair the product
- Repair or service provided by an unauthorized repair facility

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- Operation or installation contrary to manufacturer product instructions
- Fire, Floods, or Acts of Nature
- Shipping or Transportation
- Incidental or consequential damage caused by other components of the power system
- ✤ Any product whose serial number has been altered, defaced, or removed
- Any other event not foreseeable by Portable Solar, LLC

Sol-Ark (Portable Solar LLC) liability for any defective Product, or any Product part, shall be limited to the repair or replacement of the Product, at Portable Solar LLC discretion. Sol-Ark does not warrant or guarantee workmanship performed by any person or firm installing its Products. This warranty does not cover the costs of installation, removal, shipping (except as described below), or reinstallation of Products or parts of Products. LCD screen and fans are covered for 5 years from date of purchase.

THIS LIMITED WARRANTY IS THE EXCLUSIVE WARRANTY APPLICABLE TO SOL-ARK (PORTABLE SOLAR LLC) PRODUCTS. SOL-ARK EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS ANY OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF ITS PRODUCTS. SOL-ARK ALSO EXPRESSLY LIMITS ITS LIABILITY IN THE EVENT OF A PRODUCT DEFECT TO REPAIR OR REPLACEMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THIS LIMITED WARRANTY AND EXCLUDES ALL LIABILITY FOR INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION ANY LIABILITY FOR PRODUCTS NOT BEING AVAILABLE FOR USE OR LOST REVENUES OR PROFITS, EVEN IF IT IS MADE AWARE OF SUCH POTENTIAL DAMAGES.

Return Policy - **No returns will be accepted without prior authorization** and must include the Return Material Authorization (RMA) number. Please call and talk to one of our engineers to obtain this number at 972-575-8875.

Return Material Authorization (RMA) A request for an RMA number requires all of the following information: 1. Product model and serial number; 2. Proof-of-purchase in the form of a copy of the original Product purchase invoice or receipt confirming the Product model number and serial number; 3. Description of the problem; 4. Validation of problem by Technical Support, and 5. Shipping address for the repaired or replacement equipment. Upon receiving this information, the Sol-Ark representative can issue an RMA number.

Any product that is returned must be brand new, in excellent condition and packaged in the original manufacturer's carton with all corresponding hardware and documentation. Returns must be shipped with prepaid freight and insured via the carrier of your choice to arrive back at Portable Solar within 30 days of your initial delivery or pick-up. **Shipping charges will not be refunded**.

All returns are subject to a 35% restocking fee. **No returns will be accepted beyond 30 days of original delivery.** The value and cost of replacing any items missing (e.g. parts, manuals, etc.) will be deducted from the refund. If you have any questions regarding our return policy, please email us at <u>sales@sol-ark.com</u> or call us at the number above during regular (M-F) business hours.

Sol-Ark 15K Install Operational Verification Checklist Questionnaire must be filled out, signed, and dated to secure full warranty coverage.

April 22nd, 2022

For Info/Purchasing: <u>sales@sol-ark.com</u> | ext.1

Contact Us: 1-972-575-8875

For Tech Support/Warranty Claim:

support@sol-ark.com | ext.2

For Administrative Help:

ext.3